

## author index

**Index of Issues:** January, pp 1-160; February, pp 161-320; March, pp 321-480; April, pp 481-640; May, pp 641-800; June, pp 801-960. Page numbers beginning with S denote articles in the June Pathology Patterns Reviews.

**A**

Aboudola, Samer, 625  
 Abruzzo, Lynne V., 49, 267  
 Academy of Clinical  
 Laboratory Physicians and  
 Scientists, S3  
 Adams, Amy L., 413  
 Agis, Hermine, 273  
 Agot, Kawango, 386  
 Akpolat, Ikser, 42  
 Alba, Emilio, 111  
 Alemany, Carlos, 776  
 Alexander, C. Bruce, S3  
 Algaba, Ferran, 217  
 Algros, Marie-Paule, 119  
 Alonso, Miguel A., 776  
 Alvarez, Martina, 111  
 Anderson, Elizabeth Brittan  
 Wiser, S50  
 Anderson, Jeffrey L., 906  
 Andrejevic, Snezana, 823  
 Aoun, Patricia, 884  
 Ara, Carmen, 502  
 Aratake, Yatsuki, 399  
 Arber, Daniel A., 260  
 Association of Directors of  
 Anatomic and Surgical  
 Pathology, 171, 815  
 Aston, Michael L., 28  
 Aurias, Alain, 693  
 Ayala, Alberto G., 99

**B**

Bailey, David N., 771  
 Bailey, Robert C., 386  
 Baird, Bradley C., 176  
 Bakshi, Nasir A., 57  
 Balassanian, Ronald, 873  
 Baloch, Zubair W., S135  
 Barnettson, Robert J., 67  
 Belani, Chandra, 860

Benhattar, Jean, 823  
 Benvenuti, Alessandra, 425  
 Berg, Anders H., 592  
 Berner, Aasmund, 451  
 Bi, Jiong, 740  
 Billis, Athanase, 217  
 Bisanzi, Simonetta, 425  
 Bittard, Hugues, 119  
 Blair, Judy L., 358  
 Blaszyk, Hagen, 407  
 Blick, Kenneth E., 765  
 Boerner, Scott, 223  
 Bogen, Steven A., 82, 91, S78  
 Böhm, Alexandra, 273  
 Bollito, Enrico, 217  
 Borowitz, Michael J., 282  
 Bosman, Fred, 823  
 Bouchelouche, Kirsten, 105  
 Boucher, Kenneth M., 727  
 Bourne, Patricia A., 519  
 Bouzourene, Hanifa, 823  
 Bovill, Edwin, S3  
 Bowen, Glen M., 727  
 Bremner, Deborah E., 914  
 Briggs, John R., 771  
 Brossette, Stephen E., 34  
 Bui Nguyen Binh, Matthieu,  
 693  
 Bundock, Elizabeth A., 203  
 Burnett, Rodney A., 67  
 Burroughs, Andrew Kenneth,  
 710

**C**

Caliendo, Angela M., 665  
 Campbell, Sheldon, S3  
 Cangiarella, Joan, S124  
 Cappia, Susanna, 847  
 Carlquist, John F., 906  
 Carozzi, Francesca Maria, 425  
 Carty, Sally E., 698  
 Cessna, Melissa, 727

Chang, Brian S., 77  
 Chang, Chung-Che, 42  
 Chang, Hong, 791  
 Chapman, William, 223  
 Chaubert, Pascal, 823  
 Chauhan, Yeshpal S., 608  
 Chen, Henry I., 42  
 Chen, Jun, 413  
 Chen, Weina, 783  
 Chen, Yi-Hua, 251  
 Chhieng, David C., 413, 703  
 Choi, Tak-Shun, 290  
 Cholongitas, Evangelos, 710  
 Cho-Vega, Jeong Hee, S38  
 Chung, Jae Il, 99  
 Cibas, Edmund S., 77  
 Ciccocioppo, Rachele, 502  
 Cieply, Kathleen, 860  
 Clairotte, Anne, 119  
 Coakley, Amanda B., 758  
 Cocco, Amy, 241  
 Coindre, Jean-Michel, 693  
 Confortini, Massimo, 425  
 Connolly, Kathy, 413  
 Cook, James R., 615  
 Cooper, Kumarasen, 407, 722  
 Corazza, Gino R., 502  
 Corrado, Stefania, S95  
 Crowe, D. Ralph, 703  
 Crowson, A. Neil, 490  
 Culler, Elizabeth E., 665

**D**

Dacic, Sanja, 860  
 Dahmouch, Laila, 526  
 Darabi, Kamran, 592  
 Dasgupta, Amitava, S3  
 Davidson, Ben, 451  
 Deavers, Michael T., 783  
 de Boer, Willem I., 184  
 de la Rosette, Jean, 105  
 deTorres, Ines, 217

Dhillon, Amar P., 710  
 Dickson, Gretchen, 236  
 Dighe, Anand S., 758  
 Di Sabatino, Antonio, 502  
 di Sant'Agnes, P. Anthony,  
 519  
 Divine, George, 377  
 Dong, Hiep Phuc, 451  
 Donoval, Betty A., 386  
 Downie, Ian, 67  
 Draft, Karla S., S50  
 Drut, Ricardo, 217  
 Dube, Peter H., 658  
 Duncan, Alexander, 584

**E**

el-Azhary, Rokea A., 364  
 Elenitsas, Rosalie, S50  
 Eloubeidi, Mohamad A., 703  
 Elson, Paul, 776  
 Elstrand, Mari Bunkholt, 451  
 Eltoum, Isam A., 413, 703  
 Emerson, Lyska L., 176  
 Evans, Mark, 407  
 Ewton, April, 42

**F**

Fauconnet, Sylvie, 119  
 Félix, Sophie, 119  
 Fessler, Richard G., 193  
 Finamore, Alberto, 502  
 Finn, William G., S7  
 Fischer, Edgar G., 445  
 Fisher, Adrienne G., 34  
 Flanagan, Melina, 698, 860  
 Florell, Scott R., 727  
 Fonseca, Paulo S.P., 217  
 Frerichs, Janice, 16  
 Fuller, Gregory N., 419  
 Fung, Mark, S3  
 Fyfe, Billie S., 127

## author index

**Index of Issues:** January, pp 1-160; February, pp 161-320; March, pp 321-480; April, pp 481-640; May, pp 641-800; June, pp 801-960. Page numbers beginning with S denote articles in the June Pathology Patterns Reviews.

**A**

Aboudola, Samer, 625  
 Abruzzo, Lynne V., 49, 267  
 Academy of Clinical  
 Laboratory Physicians and  
 Scientists, S3  
 Adams, Amy L., 413  
 Agis, Hermine, 273  
 Agot, Kawango, 386  
 Akpolat, Ikser, 42  
 Alba, Emilio, 111  
 Alemany, Carlos, 776  
 Alexander, C. Bruce, S3  
 Algaba, Ferran, 217  
 Algros, Marie-Paule, 119  
 Alonso, Miguel A., 776  
 Alvarez, Martina, 111  
 Anderson, Elizabeth Brittan  
 Wiser, S50  
 Anderson, Jeffrey L., 906  
 Andrejevic, Snezana, 823  
 Aoun, Patricia, 884  
 Ara, Carmen, 502  
 Aratake, Yatsuki, 399  
 Arber, Daniel A., 260  
 Association of Directors of  
 Anatomic and Surgical  
 Pathology, 171, 815  
 Aston, Michael L., 28  
 Aurias, Alain, 693  
 Ayala, Alberto G., 99

**B**

Bailey, David N., 771  
 Bailey, Robert C., 386  
 Baird, Bradley C., 176  
 Bakshi, Nasir A., 57  
 Balassanian, Ronald, 873  
 Baloch, Zubair W., S135  
 Barnettson, Robert J., 67  
 Belani, Chandra, 860

Benhattar, Jean, 823  
 Benvenuti, Alessandra, 425  
 Berg, Anders H., 592  
 Berner, Aasmund, 451  
 Bi, Jiong, 740  
 Billis, Athanase, 217  
 Bisanzi, Simonetta, 425  
 Bittard, Hugues, 119  
 Blair, Judy L., 358  
 Blaszyk, Hagen, 407  
 Blick, Kenneth E., 765  
 Boerner, Scott, 223  
 Bogen, Steven A., 82, 91, S78  
 Böhm, Alexandra, 273  
 Bollito, Enrico, 217  
 Borowitz, Michael J., 282  
 Bosman, Fred, 823  
 Bouchelouche, Kirsten, 105  
 Boucher, Kenneth M., 727  
 Bourne, Patricia A., 519  
 Bouzourene, Hanifa, 823  
 Bovill, Edwin, S3  
 Bowen, Glen M., 727  
 Bremner, Deborah E., 914  
 Briggs, John R., 771  
 Brossette, Stephen E., 34  
 Bui Nguyen Binh, Matthieu,  
 693  
 Bundock, Elizabeth A., 203  
 Burnett, Rodney A., 67  
 Burroughs, Andrew Kenneth,  
 710

**C**

Caliendo, Angela M., 665  
 Campbell, Sheldon, S3  
 Cangiarella, Joan, S124  
 Cappia, Susanna, 847  
 Carlquist, John F., 906  
 Carozzi, Francesca Maria, 425  
 Carty, Sally E., 698  
 Cessna, Melissa, 727

Chang, Brian S., 77  
 Chang, Chung-Che, 42  
 Chang, Hong, 791  
 Chapman, William, 223  
 Chaubert, Pascal, 823  
 Chauhan, Yeshpal S., 608  
 Chen, Henry I., 42  
 Chen, Jun, 413  
 Chen, Weina, 783  
 Chen, Yi-Hua, 251  
 Chhieng, David C., 413, 703  
 Choi, Tak-Shun, 290  
 Cholongitas, Evangelos, 710  
 Cho-Vega, Jeong Hee, S38  
 Chung, Jae Il, 99  
 Cibas, Edmund S., 77  
 Ciccocioppo, Rachele, 502  
 Cieply, Kathleen, 860  
 Clairotte, Anne, 119  
 Coakley, Amanda B., 758  
 Cocco, Amy, 241  
 Coindre, Jean-Michel, 693  
 Confortini, Massimo, 425  
 Connolly, Kathy, 413  
 Cook, James R., 615  
 Cooper, Kumarasen, 407, 722  
 Corazza, Gino R., 502  
 Corrado, Stefania, S95  
 Crowe, D. Ralph, 703  
 Crowson, A. Neil, 490  
 Culler, Elizabeth E., 665

**D**

Dacic, Sanja, 860  
 Dahmouch, Laila, 526  
 Darabi, Kamran, 592  
 Dasgupta, Amitava, S3  
 Davidson, Ben, 451  
 Deavers, Michael T., 783  
 de Boer, Willem I., 184  
 de la Rosette, Jean, 105  
 deTorres, Ines, 217

Dhillon, Amar P., 710  
 Dickson, Gretchen, 236  
 Dighe, Anand S., 758  
 Di Sabatino, Antonio, 502  
 di Sant'Agnes, P. Anthony,  
 519  
 Divine, George, 377  
 Dong, Hiep Phuc, 451  
 Donoval, Betty A., 386  
 Downie, Ian, 67  
 Draft, Karla S., S50  
 Drut, Ricardo, 217  
 Dube, Peter H., 658  
 Duncan, Alexander, 584

**E**

el-Azhary, Rokea A., 364  
 Elenitsas, Rosalie, S50  
 Eloubeidi, Mohamad A., 703  
 Elson, Paul, 776  
 Elstrand, Mari Bunkholt, 451  
 Eltoum, Isam A., 413, 703  
 Emerson, Lyska L., 176  
 Evans, Mark, 407  
 Ewton, April, 42

**F**

Fauconnet, Sylvie, 119  
 Félix, Sophie, 119  
 Fessler, Richard G., 193  
 Finamore, Alberto, 502  
 Finn, William G., S7  
 Fischer, Edgar G., 445  
 Fisher, Adrienne G., 34  
 Flanagan, Melina, 698, 860  
 Florell, Scott R., 727  
 Fonseca, Paulo S.P., 217  
 Frerichs, Janice, 16  
 Fuller, Gregory N., 419  
 Fung, Mark, S3  
 Fyfe, Billie S., 127

**G**

Gabriel, Simon, 127  
 Gadbois, Kyle D., 34  
 Garau, Xavier Sastre, 693  
 Garcia, Ediberto, 392  
 Garcia, Mar Garcia, 783  
 Gavin, Patrick J., 34  
 Geddie, William R., 223  
 Gentili, Ana L.C., 217  
 Gibson, Lawrence E., 364  
 Gilbrech, Lori J., 658  
 Gladly, Rebecca A., 229  
 Gladish, Gregory, 419  
 Goldstein, Neal S., 132, 146, 813, 838  
 Gong, Yun, 438  
 Gonzalez, Francisco J., 111  
 Goodyear, Nancy, 28  
 Goolsby, Charles, 251  
 Gould, Edwin W., 737, 820  
 Gracely, Edward J., 127  
 Gray, David, 407  
 Greilich, Philip E., 290  
 Greiner, Timothy C., 651  
 Grzybicki, Dana Marie, 526, 809, 873  
 Guillou, Louis, 693  
 Guo, Ming, 438

**H**

Hacek, Donna M., 34  
 Hafer, Laurie J., 82  
 Hahn, Hejin P., 203  
 Haller, Barbara, S3  
 Han, Xin, 49  
 Hanna, Sherif, 229  
 Hanson, Curtis A., 364  
 Harper, Christina M., 67  
 Harpold, Hana L.P., 331  
 Harris, Ronald M., 727  
 Harris, Shealynn B., 665  
 Hartmann, Arndt, 407  
 Hau, Chi M., 184  
 Havens, Jennifer M., 658  
 Hayashi, Tomayoshi, 217  
 Hicks, John, 855  
 Hicks, Marshall E., 438  
 Hiemstra, Pieter S., 184  
 Hiers, Jennifer R., 296  
 Hill, Charles E., 584, 665  
 Hill, Harry R., 460, 467, 906  
 Holland, Lorne L., 765  
 Holth, Arild, 451  
 Hopman, Anton, 105  
 Horn, Thomas, 105  
 Horne, Benjamin D., 906  
 Hornick, Jason L., 203  
 Horny, Hans-Peter, 273  
 Howanitz, Joan H., 608  
 Howanitz, Peter J., 608  
 Howe, John G., S3

Hsi, Eric D., 600, 615, 625, 776  
 Hu, Shaowei, 740  
 Huang, Jiaoti, 519  
 Huang, Li, 267  
 Huang, Qin, 895  
 Hunt, Jennifer L., 698  
 Huo, Lei, 419  
 Husel, William, 241  
 Hussein, Mohamad, 615

**I**

Ishii, Genichiro, 682

**J**

Janni, Aberto, 425  
 Japp, Lucia C., 217  
 Jastania, Raid, 223  
 Jensen, Chris S., 526  
 Jhala, Darshana N., 703  
 Jhala, Nirag C., 703  
 Johansson, Sonny L., 209  
 Jones, Dan, 49  
 Jorgensen, Jeffrey, 42  
 Jung, Soo Jin, 99

**K**

Kamdar, Maitry A., 34  
 Kant, Jeffrey A., 236  
 Kantelip, Bernadette, 119  
 Kaplan, David, 241  
 Kato, Harubumi, 682  
 Katzmann, Jerry A., 364  
 Khalifa, Mahmoud A., 229  
 Khan, Adil I., 290  
 Kickler, Thomas S., 282  
 Kim, Sara, 28  
 Klein, Michael J., 555  
 Knoblock, Ronald J., 783  
 Ko, Yoo-Joung, 229  
 Kobayashi, Kaoru, 399  
 Kodama, Tetsuro, 682  
 Kotani, Tomio, 399  
 Koujok, Khaldoun, 57  
 Kozarski, Tzvetan B., 608  
 Kratz, Alexander, 296  
 Krausz, Thomas N., 193  
 Krauth, Maria-Theresa, 273  
 Kroll, Martin H., 290  
 Kuma, Kanji, 399  
 Kunju, Lakshmi P., 675

**L**

Lager, Donna J., 445  
 Lagergren, Jesper, 432  
 Laguna, Pilar, 105  
 Laha, Thomas J., 914  
 Lamps, Laura W., 658  
 Landay, Alan L., 386

Lascombe, Isabelle, 119  
 La'ulu, Sonia L., 748  
 Law, Calvin, 229  
 Layfield, Lester J., 176  
 Lazarus, Hillard M., 241  
 Lee, Robert A., S50  
 Lei, Jun-Yi, 519  
 Levine, Pascale, S124  
 Lewandowski, Kent B., 758  
 Li, Maomi, 392  
 Lin, Dong, 534  
 Lin, Pei, 49, 267  
 Linden, Michael D., 377  
 Litwin, Christine M., 460, 467  
 Liu, Nan, 534  
 Liu, Yang, 534  
 LiVolsi, Virginia A., S95, S135  
 López-Blatrán, Antonio, 217  
 Lopez-Terrada, Dolores, 42  
 Luketich, James, 860  
 Lundell, Ryan B., 727  
 Luo, Yamin, 42  
 Lv, Zili, 740

**M**

Maciejewski, Jaroslaw P., 625  
 MacLean, Ian, 386  
 MacLennan, Grayden, 241  
 Maddau, Cristina, 425  
 Madeiros, L. Jeffrey, S38  
 Magro, Cynthia M., 490  
 Manning, John T., Jr, 783  
 Marelli, Laura, 710  
 Marques, Marisa B., S71  
 Marquez, Antonia, 111  
 Martins, Thomas B., 460, 906  
 Marutsuka, Kosuke, 399  
 Matilla, Alfredo, 111  
 Matter, Maurice, 823  
 Mauny, Frédéric, 119  
 Medeiros, L. Jeffrey, 49, 267, 783  
 Mehra, Rohit, 675  
 Meier, Frederick A., 526, 873  
 Mengheri, Elena, 502  
 Merati, Kambiz, 490  
 Meyerson, Howard J., 241  
 Mitchell, Jeannette, 722  
 Miyauchi, Akira, 399  
 Mody, Dina R., 42  
 Molina, Manuel, 111  
 Mongia, Shella K., 921  
 Monnerat, Christian, 823  
 Montag, Anthony G., 193, 832  
 Montinaro, Flavio, 425  
 Montironi, Rodolfo, 217  
 Moran, Cesar A., 419, 438, 542  
 Morice, William G., 364  
 Morrison, Carl, 490  
 Mosberger, Isabella, 273  
 Moses, Stephen, 386

Mount, Sharon, 722  
 Muhlestein, Joseph B., 906  
 Müllauer, Leonhard, 273  
 Murata, Yukinori, 682  
 Murugesan, Gurunathan, 625

**N**

Nagai, Kanji, 682  
 Ndinya-Achola, J.O., 386  
 Nester, Theresa A., S87  
 Nichols, Larry, 236  
 Nitadori, Jun-ichi, 682  
 Nolte, Frederick S., 584, 665  
 Nomura, Hajime, 399  
 Nordling, Jörgen, 105  
 Nyagaya, Edith A., 386

**O**

Obermann, Ellen C., 407  
 Ochiai, Atsushi, 682  
 Oguni, Sinichiro, 282  
 Ohori, N. Paul, 526, 698  
 Okayama, Akihiko, 399  
 Owen, William E., 921

**P**

Paci, Eugenio, 425  
 Pang, Yijun, 722  
 Papi, Gianpaolo, S95  
 Papotti, Mauro, 847  
 Parvin, Curtis, S3  
 Patch, David, 710  
 Peerschke, Elinor, S3  
 Perez, Lidia, 111  
 Perkins, Sherrie L., 727  
 Persoon, Thomas J., 16  
 Petersen, Marta J., 727  
 Peterson, Lance R., 34  
 Peterson, LoAnn, 251  
 Phan, Phu G., 236  
 Pinkus, Geraldine S., 77  
 Pirruccello, Samuel J., 884  
 Pittelkow, Mark R., 364  
 Pohlman, Brad, 776  
 Ponce De Leon, Audrey, 42  
 Pontenani, Giovanni, 425  
 Porcu, Pierluigi, 490  
 Pugh, Judith L., 703  
 Pytel, Peter, 193

**Q**

Quaglia, Alberto, 710  
 Qureshi, Hina S., 377

**R**

Raab, Stephen S., 526, 809, 873  
 Raju, Usha B., 377

- Ramalingam, Suresh, 860  
 Rao, Arjun, 758  
 Rapa, Ida, 847  
 Rassidakis, Georgios, S38  
 Rawlins, Mindy L., 752, 921  
 Reardon, John E., S71  
 Reeves, Mary, 28  
 Renshaw, Andrew A., 737, 820  
 Requena-Tapias, Maria J., 217  
 Ribeiro do Vale, Fabiana, 512  
 Ribeiro-Silva, Alfredo, 512  
 Ribelles, Nuria, 111  
 Richardson, Mary, 832  
 Rinder, Henry, S3  
 Rinehart, Daniel G., 600  
 Risberg, Björn, 451  
 Ro, Jae Y., 99  
 Roberson, Janie, 413  
 Roberts, Fiona, 67  
 Roberts, William L., 748, 752, 906, 921  
 Rohr, L. Ralph, 176  
 Romero, Ana, 217  
 Rosas, Rosj, 847  
 Rosencranz, Robert, S78  
 Ross, Charles W., 57  
 Rowsell, Corwyn H., 229  
 Rubio, Carlos A., 432  
 Ruegner, Roland G., 467  
 Ruiz, Bernardo, 855  
 Ruiz, Robert, 57  
 Rulli, Pasquale, 425
- S**  
 Sadrzadeh, Sayed M.H., 914  
 Saenger, Amy K., 914  
 Salani, Anna, 425  
 Sandmeier, Dominique, 823  
 Scagliotti, Giorgio V., 847  
 Schnitzer, Bertram, 57  
 Schwartz, Mary R., 42
- Scott, Margie A., 658  
 Seelentag, Walter, 823  
 Senzolo, Marco, 710  
 Shah, Rajal B., 675  
 Shen, Peter U.F., 358  
 Siegal, Gene P., 555  
 Siegel, Arthur J., 296  
 Silins, Ilvars, 451  
 Simonitsch-Klupp, Ingrid, 273  
 Simsir, Aylin, S124  
 Singh, Rakesh K., 209  
 Sjö Dahl, Krister, 432  
 Skacel, Marek, 776  
 Slev, Patricia R., 752  
 Slovak, Marilyn L., 260, 895  
 Smedts, Frank, 105  
 Smith, Andy, 229  
 Smith, Brian R., S3  
 Smith, Linda L., 765  
 Sneige, Nour, 438  
 Snyder, David S., 260  
 Snyder, Matthew, 675  
 Sompuram, Seshi R., 82, 91  
 Spitalnik, Steven, S3  
 Standish, Richard, 710  
 Staros, Eric B., 8  
 Stolk, Jan, 184  
 Stone, Chad H., 526  
 Sudilovsky, Daniel, 873  
 Sup, Stephen J., 776  
 Suster, Saul, 419, 542  
 Suzigan, Sueli, 217  
 Swanson, Kristin R., 331  
 Szpurka, Hadrian, 625
- T**  
 Taatjes, Douglas, 722  
 Taggart, Edward W., 460, 467  
 Takei, Hidehiro, 855  
 Tallman, Martin S., 251  
 Taminelli, Lorenzo, 823
- Tamura, Kazuo, 399  
 Tretiakova, Maria, 832  
 Tripp, Sheryl R., 176, 727  
 Trope, Claes G., 451  
 True, Lawrence D., 331  
 Tse, William, 241  
 Tsimberidou, Apostolia M., 783  
 Tso, Elisa, 776  
 Tsuta, Koji, 682  
 Tubbs, Raymond R., 615, 625  
 Turner, John, 866
- V**  
 Valbuena, Jose R., 267  
 Valdez, Riccardo, 57  
 Valent, Peter, 273  
 Van Cott, Elizabeth M., 296  
 Vani, Kodela, 82, 91  
 van Krieken, J. Han J.M., 184  
 van Schadewijk, Annemarie, 184  
 Varadarajulu, Shyam, 703  
 Varney, Michelle L., 209  
 Vega, Francisco, S38  
 Verbic, Mary Ann, 625  
 Vicioso, Luis, 111  
 Volante, Marco, 847  
 Vollmer, Robin T., 336, 866  
 von Turkovich, Michele, 722  
 Vrbic, Colleen M., 526, 873
- W**  
 Walls, Andrew F., 273  
 Wang, En-Hua, 534  
 Wang, Liang, 534  
 Warner, Paul R., S87  
 Weiss, Lawrence, 895  
 Weiss, Ronald, S3  
 Wells, Alan, S3  
 Wen, Jianming, 740
- Wener, Mark, S3  
 Westgard, James O., 343  
 Westgard, Sten A., 343  
 Wilson, Michael L., 654  
 Wirth, Diane, 584  
 Wollmann, Robert L., 193  
 Wongchaowart, Nicholas T., 600  
 Wood, Malissa J., 296  
 Worley, Sarah, 615  
 Wright, E. David, 490  
 Wu, Hui, 722  
 Wu, Yaping, 260
- X**  
 Xu, Fangping, 740  
 Xu, Hong-Tao, 534
- Y**  
 Yi, Qi Long, 791  
 Yokose, Tomoyuki, 682  
 Yoon, Hye Kyoung, 99  
 Young, Ken H., 884  
 Yousem, Samuel A., 860  
 Yuan, Xi-Ming, 534
- Z**  
 Zaleski, Sue, 16  
 Zappa, Marco, 425  
 Zarbo, Richard J., 526, 873  
 Zhang, Meng, 740  
 Zhao, Xiaohui, 895  
 Zimring, James C., 665  
 Zone, John J., 727  
 Zucoloto, Sérgio, 512

# title index

**Index of Issues:** January, pp 1-160; February, pp 161-320; March, pp 321-480; April, pp 481-640; May, pp 641-800; June, pp 801-960. Page numbers beginning with S denote articles in the June Pathology Patterns Reviews.

## ANATOMIC PATHOLOGY

### Original Articles

Abnormal  $\beta$ -Catenin and Reduced Axin Expression Are Associated With Poor Differentiation and Progression in Non-Small Cell Lung Cancer

*Hong-Tao Xu, Liang Wang, Dong Lin, Yang Liu, Nan Liu, Xi-Ming Yuan, and En-Hua Wang, 534*

Altered Expression, Localization, and Phosphorylation of Epithelial Junctional Proteins in Celiac Disease

*Rachele Ciccocioppo, Alberto Finamore, Carmen Ara, Antonio Di Sabatino, Elena Mengheri, and Gino R. Corazza, 502*

Antibodies Immunoreactive With Formalin-Fixed Tissue Antigens Recognize Linear Protein Epitopes

*Seshi R. Sompuram, Kodala Vani, Laurie J. Hafer, and Steven A. Bogen, 82*

Anti-Glomerular Basement Membrane Glomerulonephritis: A Morphologic Study of 80 Cases

*Edgar G. Fischer and Donna J. Lager, 445*

The Binding of Thyroid Transcription Factor-1 and Hepatocyte Paraffin 1 to Mitochondrial Proteins in Hepatocytes: A Molecular and Immunoelectron Microscopic Study

*Yijun Pang, Michele von Turkovich, Hui Wu, Jeannette Mitchell, Sharon Mount, Douglas Taatjes, and Kumarasen Cooper, 722*

Cathepsin K Is Selectively Expressed in the Stroma of Lung Adenocarcinoma but Not in Bronchioloalveolar Carcinoma: A Useful Marker of Invasive Growth

*Ida Rapa, Marco Volante, Susanna Cappia, Rosj Rosas, Giorgio V. Scagliotti, and Mauro Papotti, 847*

Caveolin-1 Immunohistochemical Analysis in Differentiating Chromophobe Renal Cell Carcinoma From Renal Oncocytoma

*Ediberto Garcia and Maomi Li, 392*

CD8+ Lymphomatoid Papulosis and Its Differential Diagnosis

*Cynthia M. Magro, A. Neil Crowson, Carl Morrison, Kambiz Merati, Pierluigi Porcu, and E. David Wright, 490*

Cervicovaginal Flora: Comparison of Conventional Pap Smears and a Liquid-Based Thin-Layer Preparation

*Hidehiro Takei, Bernardo Ruiz, and John Hicks, 855*

Characteristics of Apparently False-Negative Digene Hybrid Capture 2 High-Risk HPV DNA Testing

*Raid Jastania, William R. Geddie, William Chapman, and Scott Boerner, 223*

Coexistent Anaplastic and Differentiated Thyroid Carcinoma: An Immunohistochemical Study

*Yatsuki Aratake, Hajime Nomura, Tomio Kotani, Kosuke Marutsuka, Kaoru Kobayashi, MD, Kanji Kuma, Akira Miyauchi, Akihiko Okayama, and Kazuo Tamura, 399*

A Comparison of Immunohistochemical Stain Quality in Conventional and Rapid Microwave Processed Tissues

*Lyska L. Emerson, Sheryl R. Tripp, Bradley C. Baird, Lester J. Layfield, and L. Ralph Rohr, 176*

Correlation of Workload With Disagreement and Amendment Rates in Surgical Pathology and Nongynecologic Cytology

*Andrew A. Renshaw and Edwin W. Gould, 820*

A Cost-Effective Algorithm for Hereditary Nonpolyposis Colorectal Cancer Detection

*Hanifa Bouzourene, Lorenzo Taminelli, Pascal Chaubert, Christian Monnerat, Walter Seelentag, Dominique Sandmeier, Snezana Andrejevic, Maurice Matter, Fred Bosman, and Jean Benhattar, 823*

Cytoplasmic Staining of TTF-1 in the Differential Diagnosis of Hepatocellular Carcinoma vs Cholangiocarcinoma and Metastatic Carcinoma of the Liver

*Jun-Yi Lei, Patricia A. Bourne, P. Anthony diSant'Agnese, and Jiaoti Huang, 519*

Degenerative Spine Disease: Pathologic Findings in 985 Surgical Specimens

*Peter Pytel, Robert L. Wollmann, Richard G. Fessler, Thomas N. Krausz, and Anthony G. Montag, 193*

Diagnosis of Deep-Seated Lymphoma and Leukemia by Endoscopic Ultrasound-Guided Fine-Needle Aspiration Biopsy

*Judith L. Pugh, Nirag C. Jhala, Mohamad A. Eloubeidi, David C. Chhieng, Isam A. Eltoun, D. Ralph Crowe, Shyam Varadarajulu, and Darshana N. Jhala, 703*

Distinct Expression of CXCL8 and Its Receptors CXCR1 and CXCR2 and Their Association With Vessel Density and Aggressiveness in Malignant Melanoma

*Michelle L. Varney, Sonny L. Johansson, and Rakesh K. Singh, 209*

Double Slide Viewing as a Cytology Quality Improvement Initiative

*Stephen S. Raab, Chad H. Stone, Chris S. Jensen, Richard J. Zarbo, Frederick A. Meier, Dana M. Grzybicki, Colleen M. Vrbic, N. Paul Otori, and Laila Dahmouh, 526*

E-Cadherin Status in Breast Cancer Correlates With Histologic Type but Does Not Correlate With Established Prognostic Parameters



- Hina S. Qureshi, Michael D. Linden, George Divine, and Usha B. Raju, 377
- Elevated Serum Levels of Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor Are Associated With Tumor-Associated Macrophages in Primary Breast Cancer  
Luis Vicioso, Francisco J. Gonzalez, Martina Alvarez, Nuria Ribelles, Manuel Molina, Antonia Marquez, Lidia Perez, Alfredo Matilla, and Emilio Alba, 111
- Errors in Thyroid Glanz Fine-Needle Aspiration  
Stephen S. Raab, Colleen M. Vrbic, Dana Marie Grzybicki, Daniel Sudilovsky, Ronald Balassanian, Richard J. Zarbo, and Frederick A. Meier, 873
- Exfoliated Endometrial Cell Clusters in Cervical Cytologic Preparations Are Derived From Endometrial Stroma and Glands  
Brian S. Chang, Geraldine S. Pinkus, and Edmund S. Cibas, 77
- Expression of E-Cadherin and  $\alpha$ -,  $\beta$ -,  $\gamma$ -Catenins in Patients With Bladder Cancer: Identification of  $\gamma$ -Catenin as a New Prognostic Marker of Neoplastic Progression in T1 Superficial Urothelial Tumors  
Anne Clairotte, Isabelle Lascombe, Sylvie Fauconnet, Frédéric Mauny, Sophie Félix, Marie-Paule Algros, Hugues Bittard, and Bernadette Kantelip, 119
- Expression of Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor in Primary Colorectal Adenocarcinoma Predicts Expression in Recurrent Disease  
Mahmoud A. Khalifa, Corwyn H. Rowsell, Rebecca A. Gladly, Yoo-Joung Ko, Sherif Hanna, Andy Smith, and Calvin Law, 229
- Expression of Epidermal Growth Factors and Their Receptors in the Bronchial Epithelium of Subjects With Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease  
Willem I. de Boer, Chi M. Hau, Annemarie van Schadewijk, Jan Stolk, J. Han J.M. van Krieken, and Pieter S. Hiemstra, 184
- HIV-1 Target Cells in Foreskins of African Men With Varying Histories of Sexually Transmitted Infections  
Betty A. Donoval, Alan L. Landay, Stephen Moses, Kawango Agot, J.O. Ndinya-Achola, Edith A. Nyagaya, Ian MacLean, and Robert C. Bailey, 386
- Immunohistochemical Analysis of Peritoneal Mesothelioma and Primary and Secondary Serous Carcinoma of the Peritoneum: Antibodies to Estrogen and Progesterone Receptors Are Useful  
Robert J. Barnettson, Rodney A. Burnett, Ian Downie, Christina M. Harper, and Fiona Roberts, 67
- Immunohistochemical Differential Diagnosis Between Large Cell Neuroendocrine Carcinoma and Small Cell Carcinoma by Tissue Microarray Analysis With a Large Antibody Panel  
Jun-ichi Nitadori, Genichiro Ishii, Koji Tsuta, Tomoyuki Yokose, Yukinori Murata, Tetsuro Kodama, Kanji Nagai, Harubumi Kato, and Atsushi Ochiai, 682
- Immunohistochemical Staining for Claudin-1 Can Help Distinguish Meningiomas From Histologic Mimics  
Hejin P. Hahn, Elizabeth A. Bundock, and Jason L. Hornick, 203
- Impact of BMI on Clinically Significant Unsuspected Findings as Determined at Postmortem Examination  
Simon Gabriel, Edward J. Gracely, and Billie S. Fyfe, 127
- Isolated Ileal Erosions in Patients With Mildly Altered Bowel Habits: A Follow-up Study of 28 Patients  
Neal S. Goldstein, 838
- Keratin Expression Profiling of Transitional Epithelium in the Painful Bladder Syndrome/Interstitial Cystitis  
Pilar Laguna, Frank Smedts, Jörgen Nordling, Thomas Horn, Kirsten Bouchelouche, Anton Hopman, and Jean de la Rosette, 105
- Lymph Nodes in Colorectal Carcinoma: The Poisson Probability Paradigm  
John Turner and Robin T. Vollmer, 866
- Lymphocytic Esophagitis: A Histologic Subset of Chronic Esophagitis  
Carlos A. Rubio, Krister Sjö Dahl, and Jesper Lagergren, 432
- Measuring the Value of Review of Pathology Material by a Second Pathologist  
Andrew A. Renshaw and Edwin W. Gould, 737
- MIB-1 and MCM-2 Immunohistochemical Analysis Does Not Aid in Identification of Serrated Colorectal Polyps With Abnormal Proliferation  
David Gray, Ellen C. Obermann, Mark Evans, Arndt Hartmann, Kumarasen Cooper, and Hagen Blaszyk, 407
- A Molecular Model of Antigen Retrieval Using a Peptide Array  
Seshi R. Sompuram, Kodala Vani, and Steven A. Bogen, 91
- Mucinous Tubular and Spindle Cell Carcinoma of the Kidney With Neuroendocrine Differentiation: Report of Two Cases  
Soo Jin Jung, Hye Kyoung Yoon, Jae Il Chung, Alberto G. Ayala, and Jae Y. Ro, 99
- Multifocal Cystic Renal Cell Carcinoma: A Report of 45 Cases of a Kidney Tumor of Low Malignant Potential  
Sueli Suzigan, Antonio López-Beltrán, Rodolfo Montironi, Ricardo Drut, Ana Romero, Tomayoshi Hayashi, Ana L.C. Gentili, Paulo S.P. Fonseca, Ines de Torres, Athanase Billis, Lucia C. Japp, Enrico Bollito, Ferran Algaba, and Maria J. Requena-Tapias, 217
- Negative Colposcopic Biopsy After Positive Human Papilloma Virus (HPV) DNA Testing: False-Positive HPV Results or False-Negative Histologic Findings?  
Amy L. Adams, Isam Eltoum, MBA, Janie Roberson, Jun Chen, Kathy Connolly, and David C. Chhieng, 413
- NK- and B-Cell Infiltration Correlates With Worse Outcome in Metastatic Ovarian Carcinoma  
Hiep Phuc Dong, Mari Bunkholt Elstrand, Arild Holth, Ilvars Silins, Aasmund Berner, Claes G. Trope, Ben Davidson, and Björn Risberg, 451
- Prognostic Significance of p53 and Ki-67 Antigen Expression in Surgically Treated Non-Small Cell Lung Cancer: Immunocytochemical Detection With Imprint Cytology  
Cristina Maddau, Massimo Confortini, Simonetta Bisanzi, Aberto Janni, Flavio Montinaro, Eugenio Paci, Giovanni Pontenani, Pasquale Rulli, Anna Salani, Marco Zappa, Alessandra Benvenuti, and Francesca Maria Carozzi, 425
- Promoter Hypermethylation of a Novel Gene, ZHX2, in Hepatocellular Carcinoma  
Zili Lv, Meng Zhang, Jiong Bi, Fangping Xu, Shaowei Hu, and Jianming Wen, 740
- Prostate-Specific Antigen, High-Molecular-Weight Cytokeratin (Clone 34BE12), and/or p63: An Optimal Immunohistochemical Panel to Distinguish Poorly Differentiated Prostate Adenocarcinoma From Urothelial Carcinoma  
Lakshmi P. Kunju, Rohit Mehra, Matthew Snyder, and Rajal B. Shah, 675

# Pulmonary Artery Sarcoma: A Clinicopathologic and Immunohistochemical Study of 12 Cases

*Lei Huo, Cesar A. Moran, Gregory N. Fuller, Gregory Gladish, and Saul Suster, 419*

# Repeat Thyroid Nodule Fine-Needle Aspiration in Patients With Initial Benign Cytologic Results

*Melina B. Flanagan, N. Paul Ohori, Sally E. Carty, and Jennifer L. Hunt, 698*

# Reproducibility of MDM2 and CDK4 Staining in Soft Tissue Tumors

*Mathieu Bui Nguyen Binh, Xavier Sastre Garau, Louis Guillou, Alain Aurias, and Jean-Michel Coindre, 693*

# Significance of EGFR Protein Expression and Gene Amplification in Non-Small Cell Lung Carcinoma

*Sanja Dacic, Melina Flanagan, Kathleen Cieply, Suresh Ramalingam, James Luketich, Chandra Belani, and Samuel A. Yousem, 860*

# Small Colonic Microsatellite Unstable Adenocarcinomas and High-Grade Epithelial Dysplasias in Sessile Serrated Adenoma Polypectomy Specimens: A Study of Eight Cases

*Neal S. Goldstein, 132*

# Steroid Hormone Receptor Expression in Nasopharyngeal

# Angiofibromas: Consistent Expression of Estrogen Receptor $\beta$

*Anthony G. Montag, Maria Tretiakova, and Mary Richardson, 832*

# A Systematic Review of the Quality of Liver Biopsy Specimens

*Evangelos Cholongitis, Marco Senzolo, Richard Standish, Laura Marelli, Alberto Quaglia, David Patch, Amar P. Dhillon, and Andrew Kenneth Burroughs, 710*

# Transthoracic Fine-Needle Aspiration vs Concurrent Core Needle Biopsy in Diagnosis of Intrathoracic Lesions: A Retrospective Comparison of Diagnostic Accuracy

*Yun Gong, Nour Sneige, Ming Guo, Marshall E. Hicks, and Cesar A. Moran, 438*

# Usefulness (or Lack Thereof) of Immunophenotyping in Atypical Cutaneous T-Cell Infiltrates

*Scott R. Florell, Melissa Cessna, Ryan B. Lundell, Kenneth M. Boucher, Glen M. Bowen, Ronald M. Harris, Marta J. Petersen, John J. Zone, Sheryl Tripp, and Sherrie L. Perkins, 727*

# Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor Expression in the Basal Subtype of Breast Carcinoma

*Alfredo Ribeiro-Silva, Fabiana Ribeiro do Vale, and Sérgio Zucoloto, 512*

## Review Articles

### Osteosarcoma: Anatomic and Histologic Variants

*Michael J. Klein and Gene P. Siegal, 555*

### Serrated Pathway and APC (Conventional)-Type Colorectal Polyps: Molecular-Morphologic Correlations, Genetic Pathways, and Implications for Classification

*Neal S. Goldstein, 146*

### Thymoma Classification: Current Status and Future Trends

*Saul Suster and Cesar A. Moran, 542*

## CLINICAL CHEMISTRY

### Original Articles

#### Analysis of Laboratory Critical Value Reporting at a Large Academic Medical Center

*Anand S. Dighe, Arjun Rao, Amanda B. Coakley, and Kent B. Lewandrowski, 758*

#### Improving Preanalytic Processes Using the Principles of Lean Production (Toyota Production System)

*Thomas J. Persoon, Sue Zaleski, and Janice Frerichs, 16*  
Performance Characteristics of Seven Automated CA 15-3 Assays

*Patricia R. Slev, Mindy L. Rawlins, and William L. Roberts, 752*  
Performance Characteristics of Seven Automated CA 125 Assays

*Shella K. Mongia, Mindy L. Rawlins, William E. Owen, and William L. Roberts, 921*

#### Predictive Probability of Serum Prostate-Specific Antigen For Prostate Cancer: An Approach Using Bayes Rule

*Robin T. Vollmer, 336*

#### The Quality of Laboratory Testing Today: An Assessment of $\sigma$ Metrics for Analytic Quality Using Performance Data From Proficiency Testing Surveys and the CLIA Criteria for Acceptable Performance

*James O. Westgard and Sten A. Westgard, 343*

#### Quantification of Serum 25-Hydroxyvitamin D<sub>2</sub> and D<sub>3</sub> Using HPLC-Tandem Mass Spectrometry and Examination of Reference Intervals for Diagnosis of Vitamin D Deficiency

*Amy K. Saenger, Thomas J. Laha, Deborah E. Bremner, and Sayed M.H. Sadrzadeh, 914*

#### Risk Factor Analysis of Plasma Cytokines in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease by a Multiplexed Fluorescent Immunoassay

*Thomas B. Martins, Jeffrey L. Anderson, Joseph B. Muhlestein, Benjamin D. Horne, John F. Carlquist, William L. Roberts, and Harry R. Hill, 906*

#### Studies of the Extraction of Bilirubin From Human Amniotic Fluid

*David N. Bailey and John R. Briggs, 771*

#### Total Laboratory Automation Can Help Eliminate the Laboratory as a Factor in Emergency Department Length of Stay

*Lorne L. Holland, Linda L. Smith, and Kenneth E. Blick, 765*

## COAGULATION AND TRANSFUSION MEDICINE

### Original Articles

#### Detection and Identification of Cytochrome P-450 2C9 Alleles \*1, \*2, and \*3 by High-Resolution Melting Curve Analysis of PCR Amplicons

*Charles E. Hill, Alexander Duncan, Diane Wirth, and Frederick S. Nolte, 584*

#### Effects of Marathon Running on Platelet Activation Markers: Direct Evidence for In Vivo Platelet Activation

*Alexander Kratz, Malissa J. Wood, Arthur J. Siegel, Jennifer R. Hiers, and Elizabeth M. Van Cott, 296*

#### Modified Plasma-Based Ecarin Clotting Time Assay for Monitoring of Recombinant Hirudin During Cardiac Surgery

*Tak-Shun Choi, Adil I. Khan, Philip E. Greilich, and Martin H. Kroll, 290*

#### Rituximab Can Be Combined With Daily Plasma Exchange to Achieve Effective B-Cell Depletion and Clinical Improvement in Acute Autoimmune TTP

*Kamran Darabi and Anders H. Berg, 592*

## EDITORIALS

## Anatomic Pathology Workload and Error

*Stephen S. Raab and Dana M. Grzybicki, 809*

## Diagnostic Assays for the JAK2 V617F Mutation in Chronic Myeloproliferative Disorders

*Timothy C. Greiner, 651*

## The Gray Area Between Heritable and Cancer Somatic (Tumor Phenotype) Molecular Genetic Testing of Colorectal

## Adenocarcinomas: It Depends on the End Point

*Neal S. Goldstein, 813*

## Infectious Diseases and Pathology: Opportunities and Challenges

*Michael L. Wilson, 654*

## Prostate-Specific Antigen: A Clinical and Mathematical Conundrum

*Kristin R. Swanson, Hana L.P. Harpold, and Lawrence D. True, 331*

## HEMATOPATHOLOGY

## Original Articles

## Acute Myeloid Leukemia Associated With Variant t(8;21) Detected by Conventional Cytogenetic and Molecular Studies: A Report of Four Cases and Review of the Literature

*Li Huang, Lynne V. Abruzzo, Jose R. Valbuena, L. Jeffrey Medeiros, and Pei Lin, 267*

## Acute Myeloid Leukemia With Pseudo-Chédiak-Higashi Anomaly Exhibits a Specific Immunophenotype With CD2 Expression

*Hong Chang and Qi Long Yi, 791*

## ALK-Positive Anaplastic Large Cell Lymphoma With Primary Bone Involvement in Children

*Nasir A. Bakshi, Charles W. Ross, William G. Finn, Riccardo Valdez, Robert Ruiz, Khaldoun Koujok, and Bertram Schnitzer, 57*

## Cholesterol Crystals Causing Falsely Elevated Automated Cell Count

*Peter U.F. Shen and Judy L. Blair, 358*

## Chronic Myeloproliferative Diseases With the t(5;12)(q33;p13):

## Clonal Evolution Is Associated With Blast Crisis

*Xin Han, L. Jeffrey Medeiros, Lynne V. Abruzzo, Dan Jones, and Pei Lin, 49*

## A Clinical Evaluation of High Fluorescent Platelet Fraction Percentage in Thrombocytopenia

*Thomas S. Kickler, Sinichiro Oguni, and Michael J. Borowitz, 282*

## Coexistence of Inversion 16 and the Philadelphia Chromosome in Acute and Chronic Myeloid Leukemias: Report of Six Cases and Review of Literature

*Yaping Wu, Marilyn L. Slovak, David S. Snyder, and Daniel A. Arber, 260*

## Comparison of Ancillary Studies in the Detection of Residual Disease in Plasma Cell Myeloma in Bone Marrow

*Xiaohui Zhao, Qin Huang, Marilyn Slovak, and Lawrence Weiss, 895*

A Comparison of Morphologic Features, Flow Cytometry, TCR-V $\beta$  Analysis, and TCR-PCR in Qualitative and Quantitative

## Assessment of Peripheral Blood Involvement by Sézary Syndrome

*William G. Morice, Jerry A. Katzmann, Mark R. Pittelkow, Rokea A. el-Azhary, Lawrence E. Gibson, and Curtis A. Hanson, 364*

## The Correlation Dimension Identifies B-Cell Immunoglobulin Light Chain Restriction in Peripheral Blood Flow Cytometry Data

*Nicholas T. Wongchaowart, Daniel G. Rinehart, and Eric D. Hsi, 600*

## D Cyclins in CD5+ B-Cell Lymphoproliferative Disorders: Cyclin D1 and Cyclin D2 Identify Diagnostic Groups and Cyclin D1 Correlates With ZAP-70 Expression in Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia

*Howard J. Meyerson, Grayden MacLennan, William Husel, Amy Cocco, William Tse, Hillard M. Lazarus, and David Kaplan, 241*

## Identification of Basogranulin (BB1) as a Novel

## Immunohistochemical Marker of Basophils in Normal Bone Marrow and Patients With Myeloproliferative Disorders

*Hermine Agis, Maria-Theresa Krauth, Alexandra Böhm, Isabella Mosberger, Leonhard Müllauer, Ingrid Simonitsch-Klupp, Andrew F. Walls, Hans-Peter Horny, and Peter Valent, 273*

## Identification of the JAK2 V617F Mutation in Chronic Myeloproliferative Disorders Using FRET Probes and Melting Curve Analysis

*Gurunathan Murugesan, Samer Aboudola, Hadrian Szpurka, Mary Ann Verbic, Jaroslaw P. Maciejewski, Raymond R. Tubbs, and Eric D. Hsi, 625*

## Immunohistochemical Analysis Identifies Two Cyclin D1+ Subsets of Plasma Cell Myeloma, Each Associated With Favorable Survival

*James R. Cook, Eric D. Hsi, Sarah Worley, Raymond R. Tubbs, and Mohamad Hussein, 615*

## Immunophenotypic Variations in Hairy Cell Leukemia

*Yi-Hua Chen, Martin S. Tallman, Charles Goolsby, and LoAnn Peterson, 251*

## Iron Binding Saturation and Genotypic Testing for Hereditary Hemochromatosis in Patients With Liver Disease

*Larry Nichols, Gretchen Dickson, Phu G. Phan, and Jeffrey A. Kant, 236*

## MAL Is Expressed in a Subset of Hodgkin Lymphoma and Identifies a Population of Patients With Poor Prognosis

*Eric D. Hsi, Stephen J. Sup, Carlos Alemany, Elisa Tso, Marek Skacel, Paul Elson, Miguel A. Alonso, and Brad Pohlman, 776*

## Myeloblast Phenotypic Changes in Myelodysplasia: CD34 and CD117 Expression Abnormalities Are Common

*Samuel J. Pirruccello, Ken H. Young, and Patricia Aoun, 884*

## Myeloid Sarcoma Involving the Gynecologic Tract: A Report of 11

## Cases and Review of the Literature

*Mar Garcia Garcia, Michael T. Deavers, Ronald J. Knoblock, Weina Chen, Apostolia M. Tsimberidou, John T. Manning, Jr, and L. Jeffrey Medeiros, 783*

Restricted  $\kappa/\lambda$  Light Chain Ratio by Flow Cytometry in Germinal Center B Cells in Hashimoto Thyroiditis

*Henry I. Chen, Ikser Akpolat, Dina R. Mody, April Ewton, Dolores Lopez-Terrada, Audrey Ponce De Leon, Yamin Luo, Jeffrey Jorgensen, Mary R. Schwartz, and Chung-Che Chang, 42*

## Spurious Hemoglobin Barts Caused by Bilirubin: A Common Interference Mimicking an Uncommon Hemoglobinopathy

*Peter J. Howanitz, Tzvetan B. Kozarski, Joan H. Howanitz, and Yeshpal S. Chauhan, 608*



## IMMUNOPATHOLOGY

### Original Article

The Analytic Sensitivity and Mutant Detection Capability of Six Hepatitis B Surface Antigen Assays

*Sonia L. La'ulu and William L. Roberts, 748*

### Review Article

Innate Immune Molecular Connections Between Atherosclerosis and Statins: Can the Clinical Laboratory Venture Beyond C-Reactive Protein?

*Eric B. Staros, 8*

## MICROBIOLOGY AND INFECTIOUS DISEASE

### Original Articles

Comparison of Complement Fixation With Two Enzyme-Linked Immunosorbent Assays for the Detection of Antibodies to Respiratory Viral Antigens

*Edward W. Taggart, Harry R. Hill, Thomas B. Martins, and Christine M. Litwin, 460*

Evaluation of an In Vitro Assay for Interferon  $\gamma$  Production in Response to the *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*-Synthesized Peptide Antigens ESAT-6 and CFP-10 and the PPD Skin Test

*Edward W. Taggart, Harry R. Hill, Roland G. Ruegner, and Christine M. Litwin, 467*

A Laboratory-Based, Hospital-Wide, Electronic Marker for Nosocomial Infection: The Future of Infection Control Surveillance?

*Stephen E. Brossette, Donna M. Hacek, Patrick J. Gavin, Maitry A. Kamdar, Kyle D. Gadbois, Adrienne G. Fisher, and Lance R. Peterson, 34*

Molecular Biogrouping of Pathogenic *Yersinia enterocolitica*: Development of a Diagnostic PCR Assay With Histologic Correlation

*Laura W. Lamps, Jennifer M. Havens, Lori J. Gilbrech, Peter H. Dube, and Margie A. Scott, 658*

Performance Characteristics of Two Real-Time PCR Assays for the Quantification of Epstein-Barr Virus DNA

*Charles E. Hill, Shealynn B. Harris, Elizabeth E. Culler, James C. Zimring, Frederick S. Nolte, and Angela M. Caliendo, 665*

A 2-Year Study of Gram Stain Competency Assessment in 40 Clinical Laboratories

*Nancy Goodyear, Sara Kim, Mary Reeves, and Michael L. Aston, 28*

## PATHOLOGY PATTERNS REVIEWS

ABO-Incompatible Solid-Organ Transplantation

*Paul R. Warner and Theresa A. Nester, S87*

Clinical Laboratory Measurement of Serum, Plasma, and Blood Viscosity

*Robert Rosencranz and Steven A. Bogen, S78*

Curriculum Content and Evaluation of Resident Competency in Clinical Pathology (Laboratory Medicine): A Proposal

*Brian R. Smith, Alan Wells, C. Bruce Alexander, Edwin Bovill, Sheldon Campbell, Amitava Dasgupta, Mark Fung, Barbara Haller, John G. Howe, Curtis Parvin, Elinor Peerschke, Henry Rinder, Steven Spitalnik, Ronald Weiss, and Mark Wener, for the Academy of Clinical Laboratory Physicians and Scientists, S3*

Cytologic and Architectural Mimics of Papillary Thyroid Carcinoma

*Zubair W. Baloch and Virginia A. LiVolsi, S135*

Laboratory Evaluation and Transfusion Support of Patients With Autoimmune Hemolytic Anemia

*John E. Reardon and Marisa B. Marques, S71*

Management Issues in Breast Lesions Diagnosed by Fine-Needle Aspiration and Percutaneous Core Breast Biopsy

*Pascale Levine, Aylin Simsir, and Joan Cangiarella, S124*

Primary Cutaneous Marginal Zone B-Cell Lymphoma

*Jeong Hee Cho-Vega, Francisco Vega, Georgios Rassidakis, and L. Jeffrey Medeiros, S38*

Primary Spindle Cell Lesions of the Thyroid Gland: An Overview

*Gianpaolo Papi, Stefania Corrado, and Virginia A. LiVolsi, S95*

Update in Dermatopathology

*Elizabeth Brittan Wiser Anderson, Karla S. Draft, Robert A. Lee, and Rosalie Elenitsas, S50*

## SPECIAL ARTICLES

Critical Diagnoses (Critical Values) in Anatomic Pathology

*Association of Directors of Anatomic and Surgical Pathology, 815*

Recommendations for the Supervision of Pathology Assistants

*Association of Directors of Anatomic and Surgical Pathology, 171*

# subject index

**Index of Issues:** January, pp 1-160; February, pp 161-320; March, pp 321-480; April, pp 481-640; May, pp 641-800; June, pp 801-960. Page numbers beginning with S denote articles in the June Pathology Patterns Reviews.

## A

- ABO groups, ABO-incompatible solid-organ transplantation, S87
- Abstracts of Papers, 302
- Academic medical centers, reporting of critical values at large, analysis of, 758
- Accommodation, and ABO-incompatible solid-organ transplantation, S87
- Accuracy, diagnostic. *See* Diagnostic accuracy
- ADAMTS-13, in thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura, rituximab can be combined with daily plasma exchange to achieve effective B-cell depletion and clinical improvement in acute autoimmune, 592
- Adenocarcinoma
  - colonic, small microsatellite unstable, and high-grade epithelial dysplasias in sessile serrated adenoma polypectomy specimens, study of eight cases, 132
  - colorectal
    - cost-effective algorithm for detection of hereditary nonpolyposis, 813, 823
    - epidermal growth factor receptor expression in primary, predicts expression in recurrent disease, 229
  - of lung, cathepsin K is selectively expressed in stroma of, but not in bronchioalveolar carcinoma, a useful marker of invasive growth, 847
  - prostate, prostate-specific antigen, high-molecular-weight cytokeratin (clone 34 $\beta$ E12), and/or p63, as optimal immunohistochemical panel to distinguish urothelial carcinoma from poorly differentiated, 675
- Adenoma
  - serrated pathways and APC (conventional)-type colorectal polyps, molecular-morphologic correlations, genetic pathways, and implications for classification, 146
  - sessile serrated polypectomy specimens, small colonic microsatellite unstable adenocarcinomas and high-grade epithelial dysplasias in, study of eight cases, 132
- Adenomatous polyposis coli, serrated pathways and APC (conventional)-type colorectal polyps, molecular-morphologic correlations, genetic pathways, and implications for classification, 146
- Air-drying artifact, S135
- Allograft, and ABO-incompatible solid-organ transplantation, S87
- Amendment rates, workload correlation with disagreement rates and, in surgical pathology and nongynecologic cytology, 809, 820
- Amniotic fluid, extraction of bilirubin from human, studies of, 771
- Anaplastic lymphoma kinase (ALK), ALK-positive anaplastic large cell lymphoma, with primary bone involvement in children, S7
- Anaplastic (undifferentiated) thyroid carcinoma, S95
- Anatomic pathology
  - critical values in, 815
  - value of review of pathology material by second pathologist, measuring, 737
  - workload correlation with disagreement and amendment rates in surgical pathology and nongynecologic cytology, 809, 820
- Ancillary studies, in detection of residual disease in plasma cell myeloma in bone marrow, comparison of, 895
- Androgen receptor, steroid hormone receptor expression in nasopharyngeal angiofibromas, consistent expression of estrogen receptor  $\beta$ , 832
- Anemia, autoimmune hemolytic, laboratory evaluation and transfusion support of patients with, S71
- Angiofibroma, nasopharyngeal, steroid hormone receptor expression in, consistent expression of estrogen receptor  $\beta$ , 832
- Angiogenesis
  - distinct expression of CXCL8 and its receptors CXCR1 and CXCR2 and their association with vessel density and aggressiveness in malignant melanoma, 209
  - elevated serum levels of vascular endothelial growth factor are associated with tumor-associated macrophages in primary breast cancer, 111
  - vascular endothelial growth factor expression in basal subtype of breast carcinoma, 512
- Angiomatosis, diffuse dermal, update in dermatopathology on, S50
- Antibodies. *See also* Monoclonal antibodies
  - to respiratory viral antigens, complement fixation compared with two enzyme-linked immunosorbent assays for detection of, 460
- Anticoagulation therapy
  - cytochrome P-450 2C9 alleles \*1, \*2, and \*3 detection and identification by high-resolution melting curve analysis of PCR amplicons, 584
  - modified plasma-based ecarin clotting time assay for monitoring recombinant hirudin during cardiac surgery, 290
- Antigen mapping, for myeloblast phenotypic changes in myelodysplasia, CD34 and CD117 expression abnormalities are common, 884
- Antigens
  - antibodies immunoreactive to formalin-fixed tissue, recognize linear protein epitopes, 82

- hepatitis B surface antigen mutants, analytic sensitivity and mutant detection capability of six assays for, 748
- molecular model of antigen retrieval using peptide array, 91
- respiratory viral, detection of antibodies to, complement fixation compared with two enzyme-linked immunosorbent assays for, 460
- Anti-inflammatory drugs, nonsteroidal, and isolated ileal erosions in patients with bowel habits, follow-up study of 28 patients, 838
- Apoptotic protease-activating factor-1 (Apaf-1), coexistent anaplastic and differentiated thyroid carcinoma, an immunohistochemical study, 399
- ASCP President's Message, 154, 301, 474, 634, 795, 950
- Atherosclerosis
- innate immune molecular connections between statins and, 8
  - and plasma cytokines in patients with coronary artery disease, risk factor analysis of, by multiplexed fluorescent immunoassay, 906
- Autoimmune diseases
- anti-glomerular basement membrane glomerulonephritis, a morphologic study of 80 cases, 445
  - autoimmune hemolytic anemia, laboratory evaluation and transfusion support of patients with, S71
  - thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura, rituximab can be combined with daily plasma exchange to achieve effective B-cell depletion and clinical improvement in acute, 592
- Automated hematology analyzers
- cholesterol crystals causing falsely elevated automated cell count, 358
  - effects of marathon running on platelet activation, direct evidence for in vivo, 296
  - high fluorescent platelet fraction percentage in thrombocytopenia, clinical evaluation of, 282
- Automation. *See also* Automated hematology analyzers
- assays for CA 15-3, performance characteristics of seven, 752
  - assays for CA 125, performance characteristics of seven, 921
  - total laboratory, as helping eliminate laboratory as factor in emergency department length of stay, 765
- Autopsy, impact of body mass index on clinically unsuspected findings as determined at, 127
- Axin, abnormal  $\beta$ -catenin and reduced expression of, are associated with poor differentiation and progression in non-small cell lung cancer, 534
- B**
- Bacteria, comparison of conventional Pap smears and liquid-based thin-layer preparation for detection of, 855
- Basogranulin, as novel immunohistochemical marker of basophils in normal bone marrow and patients with myeloproliferative disorders, 273
- Basophils, basogranulin as novel immunohistochemical marker of, in normal bone marrow and patients with myeloproliferative disorders, 273
- Bayes rule
- lymph nodes in colorectal carcinoma, the Poisson probability paradigm and, 866
  - predictive probability of serum prostate-specific antigen for prostate cancer, an approach using, 331, 336
- B cells
- correlation dimension identifies B-cell immunoglobulin light chain restriction in peripheral blood flow cytometry data, 600
  - D cyclins in CD5+ B-cell lymphoproliferative disorders, cyclin D1 and cyclin D2 identify diagnostic groups and cyclin D1 correlates with ZAP-70 expression in chronic lymphocytic leukemia, 241
  - germinal center, in Hashimoto thyroiditis, restricted  $\kappa/\lambda$  light chain ratio by flow cytometry in, 42
  - MAL as expressed in a subset of Hodgkin lymphoma, and identifies a population of patients with poor prognosis, 776
  - NK- and B-cell infiltration correlates with worse outcome in metastatic ovarian carcinoma, 451
  - primary cutaneous marginal zone B-cell lymphoma, S38
  - rituximab can be combined with daily plasma exchange to achieve effective B-cell depletion and clinical improvement in acute autoimmune thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura, 592
  - BCR-ABL* fusion transcripts, coexistence of Philadelphia chromosome and, in acute and chronic myeloid leukemia, report of six cases and review of the literature, 260
- Benign papillary hyperplastic lesions, as mimic of papillary thyroid carcinoma, S135
- Bilirubin
- extraction from human amniotic fluid, studies of, 771
  - spurious hemoglobin Barts caused by, a common interference mimicking an uncommon hemoglobinopathy, 608
- Biopsy. *See also* Core needle biopsy; Fine-needle aspiration biopsy
- liver, systematic review of quality of specimens from, 710
- Bladder
- E-cadherin and  $\alpha$ -,  $\beta$ -,  $\gamma$ -catenin expression in patients with cancer of, 119
  - keratin expression profiling of transitional epithelium in painful bladder syndrome/interstitial cystitis, 105
- Blast crisis, chronic myeloproliferative diseases with the t(5;12)(q33;p13), clonal evolution as associated with, 49
- Blood. *See also* Peripheral blood; Transfusion
- viscosity of, clinical laboratory measurement of, S78
- Blood cell counts, automated, cholesterol crystals causing falsely elevated, 358
- Body mass index (BMI), impact on clinically unsuspected findings as determined at postmortem examination, 127
- Bone marrow
- basogranulin as novel immunohistochemical marker of basophils in normal, and patients with myeloproliferative disorders, 273
  - residual disease in plasma cell myeloma in, ancillary studies in detection of, comparison of, 895
- Bone neoplasms
- ALK-positive anaplastic large cell lymphoma, with primary bone involvement in children, 57
  - osteosarcoma, anatomic and histologic variants, 555
- Book Review, 635
- Borrelia burgdorferi*, as primary cutaneous marginal zone B-cell lymphoma etiologic agent, S38
- Bowel habits, isolated ileal erosions in patients with, follow-up study of 28 patients, 838
- BRAF* gene, and serrated pathways and APC (conventional)-type colorectal polyps, molecular-morphologic correlations, genetic pathways, and implications for classification, 146

Breast neoplasms

carcinoma

E-cadherin status in, correlates with histologic type but not with established prognostic parameters, 377  
vascular endothelial growth factor expression in basal subtype of, 512

elevated serum levels of vascular endothelial growth factor are associated with tumor-associated macrophages in primary breast cancer, 111

lesions diagnosed by fine-needle aspiration and percutaneous core breast biopsy, management issues in, S124

C

C282Y homozygote, and iron binding saturation and genotypic testing for hereditary hemochromatosis in patients with liver disease, 236

CA 15-3, automated assays for, performance characteristics of seven, 752

CA 125, automated assays for, performance characteristics of seven, 921

E-Cadherin

and  $\alpha$ -,  $\beta$ -,  $\gamma$ -catenin expression in bladder cancer patients, 119  
coexistent anaplastic and differentiated thyroid carcinoma, an immunohistochemical study, 399

status in breast cancer correlates with histologic type but not with established prognostic parameters, 377

Calcification, in thyroid gland, S136

Calcium pyrophosphate dehydrate, and degenerative spine disease, pathologic findings in 985 surgical specimens, 193

*Candida*, comparison of conventional Pap smears and liquid-based thin-layer preparation for detection of, 855

Carcinoma

of breast

E-cadherin status in, correlates with histologic type but not with established prognostic parameters, 377  
vascular endothelial growth factor expression in basal subtype of, 512

colorectal, lymph nodes in, the Poisson probability paradigm, 866

of kidney

caveolin-1 immunohistochemical analysis in differentiating chromophobe renal cell carcinoma from renal oncocytoma, 392

mucinous tubular and spindle cell, with neuroendocrine differentiation, report of two cases, 99

multilocular cystic renal cell carcinoma, report of 45 cases of a tumor of low malignant potential, 217

of liver

binding of thyroid transcription factor-1 and hepatocyte paraffin 1 to mitochondrial proteins in hepatocytes, a molecular and immunoelectron microscopic study, 722

cytoplasmic staining of thyroid transcription factor-1 in differential diagnosis of hepatocellular carcinoma vs cholangiocarcinoma and metastatic, 519

promoter hypermethylation of novel gene, *ZHX2*, in hepatocellular, 740

of lung

cathepsin K is selectively expressed in stroma of adenocarcinoma but not in bronchioalveolar, 847

EGFR protein expression and gene amplification in non-small cell, significance of, 860

immunohistochemical differential diagnosis between large cell neuroendocrine carcinoma and small cell carcinoma by tissue array analysis with a large antibody panel, 675  
ovarian

NK- and B-cell infiltration correlates with worse outcome in metastatic, 451

performance characteristics of seven automated CA 125 assays, 921

of peritoneum, immunohistochemical analysis of peritoneal mesothelioma and primary and secondary serous, antibodies to estrogen and progesterone receptors are useful, 67

of thymus, thymoma classification, current status and future trends, 542

of thyroid

coexistent anaplastic and differentiated, an immunohistochemical study, 399

cytologic and architectural mimics of papillary, diagnostic challenges in fine-needle aspiration and surgical pathology specimens, S135

primary spindle cell lesions of the thyroid gland, S95

urothelial

E-cadherin and  $\alpha$ -,  $\beta$ -,  $\gamma$ -catenin expression in bladder cancer patients, 119

prostate-specific antigen, high-molecular-weight cytokeratin (clone 34 $\beta$ E12), and/or p63, as optimal immunohistochemical panel to distinguish poorly differentiated prostate adenocarcinoma from, 675

Cardiac surgery, modified plasma-based ecarin clotting time assay for monitoring recombinant hirudin during, 290

Catenins

abnormal  $\beta$ -catenin and reduced axin expression are associated with poor differentiation and progression in non-small cell lung cancer, 534

E-cadherin and  $\alpha$ -,  $\beta$ -,  $\gamma$ -catenin expression in bladder cancer patients, 119

Cathepsin K, as selectively expressed in stroma of lung adenocarcinoma but not in bronchioalveolar carcinoma, a useful marker of invasive growth, 847

Caveolin-1, in differentiating chromophobe renal cell carcinoma from renal oncocytoma, 392

*CBF $\beta$ -MYH11*, coexistence of Philadelphia chromosome and, in acute and chronic myeloid leukemia, report of six cases and review of the literature, 260

CD2, acute myeloid leukemia with pseudo-Chédiak-Higashi anomaly exhibits a specific immunophenotype with expression of, 791

CD5, D cyclins in CD5+ B-cell lymphoproliferative disorders, cyclin D1 and cyclin D2 identify diagnostic groups and cyclin D1 correlates with ZAP-70 expression in chronic lymphocytic leukemia, 241

CD8+ lymphomatoid papulosis, and its differential diagnosis, 490

CD26, and coexistent anaplastic and differentiated thyroid carcinoma, an immunohistochemical study, 399

CD34, myeloblast phenotypic changes in myelodysplasia, and CD117 expression abnormalities are common, 884

CD117, myeloblast phenotypic changes in myelodysplasia, and CD34 expression abnormalities are common, 884

CD147, and coexistent anaplastic and differentiated thyroid carcinoma, an immunohistochemical study, 399



- CDK4, and MDM2 staining in soft tissue tumors, reproducibility of, 693
- Celiac disease, altered expression, localization, and phosphorylation of epithelial junctional proteins in, 502
- Cervical cytology. *See also* Papanicolaou smear  
cervicovaginal flora, comparison of conventional Pap smears and liquid-based thin-layer preparation, 855  
characteristics of apparently false-negative Digene Hybrid Capture 2 high-risk human papillomavirus DNA testing, 223  
negative colposcopic biopsy after positive human papillomavirus DNA testing, 413
- Cervical epithelial neoplasia, and characteristics of apparently false-negative Digene Hybrid Capture 2 high-risk HPV testing, 223
- Cervix, uterine. *See also* Cervical cytology  
myeloid sarcoma involving gynecologic tract, report of 11 cases and review of the literature, 783
- Check Sample Abstracts*, 302
- Chédiak-Higashi syndrome, acute myeloid leukemia with pseudo-Chédiak-Higashi anomaly exhibits a specific immunophenotype with CD2 expression, 791
- Chemokines, NK- and B-cell infiltration correlates with worse outcome in metastatic ovarian carcinoma, 451
- Children  
ABO-incompatible solid-organ transplantation in, S87  
ALK-positive anaplastic large cell lymphoma, with primary bone involvement in, 57
- Cholangiocarcinoma, cytoplasmic staining of TTF-1 in differential diagnosis of hepatocellular carcinoma vs metastatic carcinoma of the liver and, 519
- Cholesterol, crystals of causing falsely elevated automated cell count, 358
- Chondrocytes, and degenerative spine disease, pathologic findings in 985 surgical specimens, 193
- Chromatography, high-performance liquid, and spurious hemoglobin Barts caused by bilirubin, 608
- Chyliform effusion, cholesterol crystals in, causing falsely elevated automated cell count, 358
- Chylous effusion, cholesterol crystals in, causing falsely elevated automated cell count, 358
- Circumcision, HIV-1 target cells in foreskins of African men with varying histories of sexually transmitted infections, 386
- Claudin-1, immunohistochemical staining for, can help distinguish meningiomas from histologic mimics, 203
- Clinical chemistry, curriculum content and evaluation of resident competency in clinical pathology (laboratory medicine), S9
- Clinical Laboratory Improvements Amendments (CLIA), quality of laboratory testing today, assessment of metrics for analytic quality using proficiency testing surveys and criteria for acceptable performance of, 343
- Clonal evolution, in chronic myeloproliferative diseases with the t(5;12)(q33;p13), as associated with blast crisis, 49
- Coagulation, effects of marathon running on platelet activation, direct evidence for in vivo, 296
- Colon. *See also* Colorectal cancer  
MIB-1 and MCM-2 immunohistochemical analysis does not aid in identification of serrated colorectal polyps with abnormal proliferation, 407  
serrated pathways and APC (conventional)-type colorectal polyps, molecular-morphologic correlations, genetic pathways, and implications for classification, 146  
small colonic microsatellite unstable adenocarcinomas and high-grade epithelial dysplasias in sessile serrated adenoma polypectomy specimens, study of eight cases, 132
- Colorectal cancer  
adenocarcinoma, epidermal growth factor receptor expression in primary, predicts expression in recurrent disease, 229  
carcinoma, lymph nodes in, the Poisson probability paradigm, 866  
hereditary nonpolyposis, cost-effective algorithm for detection of, 813, 823
- Colposcopy, negative biopsy after positive human papillomavirus DNA testing, 413
- Competency, resident, curriculum content and evaluation of in clinical pathology (laboratory medicine), S3
- Competency assessment, Gram stain, 2-year study in 40 clinical laboratories, 28
- Complement fixation, for detection of antibodies to respiratory viral antigens, two enzyme-linked immunosorbent assays compared with, 460
- Computer-assisted instruction, 2-year study of Gram stain competency assessment in 40 clinical laboratories, 28
- Core needle biopsy  
vs concurrent transthoracic fine-needle aspiration biopsy, in intrathoracic lesion diagnosis, a retrospective comparison of diagnostic accuracy, 438  
percutaneous, breast lesions diagnosed by fine-needle aspiration and, management issues in, S124
- Coronary artery disease, plasma cytokines in patients with, risk factor analysis of, by multiplexed fluorescent immunoassay, 906
- Corrections, 635, 796
- Correlation dimension, as identifying B-cell immunoglobulin light chain restriction in peripheral blood flow cytometry data, 600
- Correspondence, 155, 475, 951
- C-reactive protein, innate immune molecular connections between atherosclerosis and statins, can the laboratory move beyond, 8
- Critical diagnoses, in anatomic pathology, 815
- Critical values  
in anatomic pathology, 815  
reporting at large academic medical center, analysis of, 758
- Crohn disease, and isolated ileal erosions in patients with bowel habits, follow-up study of 28 patients, 838
- Culture filtrate protein 10 (CFP-10), in vitro assay for interferon  $\gamma$  production in response to *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*-synthesized, evaluation of, 467
- Curriculum content, and evaluation of resident competency in clinical pathology (laboratory medicine), S3
- CXCL8 (interleukin-8), distinct expression of, and its receptors CXCR1 and CXCR2 and their association with vessel density and aggressiveness in malignant melanoma, 209
- CXCR1, distinct expression of CXCL8 and, and their association with vessel density and aggressiveness in malignant melanoma, 209
- CXCR2, distinct expression of CXCL8 and, and their association with vessel density and aggressiveness in malignant melanoma, 209
- Cyclin D1  
D cyclins in CD5+ B-cell lymphoproliferative disorders, cyclin D1 and cyclin D2 identify diagnostic groups and cyclin D1 correlates with ZAP-70 expression in chronic lymphocytic leukemia, 241



- two subsets in plasma cell myeloma, each associated with favorable survival, identified by immunohistochemical analysis, 615
- Cyclin D2, D cyclins in CD5+ B-cell lymphoproliferative disorders, cyclin D1 and cyclin D2 identify diagnostic groups and cyclin D1 correlates with ZAP-70 expression in chronic lymphocytic leukemia, 241
- Cyclin D3, D cyclins in CD5+ B-cell lymphoproliferative disorders, cyclin D1 and cyclin D2 identify diagnostic groups and cyclin D1 correlates with ZAP-70 expression in chronic lymphocytic leukemia, 241
- Cystitis, interstitial, keratin expression profiling of transitional epithelium in painful bladder syndrome, 105
- Cytochrome P-450, 2C9 alleles \*1, \*2, and \*3, detection and identification by high-resolution melting curve analysis of PCR amplicons, 584
- Cytogenetics
- acute myeloid leukemia associated with variant t(8;21) detected by molecular studies and conventional, report of four cases and review of the literature, 267
  - curriculum content and evaluation of resident competency in clinical pathology (laboratory medicine), S29
- Cytokeratins
- caveolin-1 for differentiating chromophobe renal cell carcinoma from renal oncocytoma compared with cytokeratin 7, 392
  - keratin expression profiling of transitional epithelium in painful bladder syndrome/interstitial cystitis, 105
  - prostate-specific antigen, high-molecular-weight cytokeratin (clone 34 $\beta$ E12), and/or p63, as optimal immunohistochemical panel to distinguish poorly differentiated prostate adenocarcinoma from urothelial carcinoma, 675
  - vascular endothelial growth factor expression in basal subtype of breast carcinoma, 512
- Cytokines
- and altered expression, localization, and phosphorylation of epithelial junctional proteins in celiac disease, 502
  - plasma, in patients with coronary artery disease, risk factor analysis of, by multiplexed fluorescent immunoassay, 906
- Cytology. *See also* Cervical cytology
- critical values in, 815
  - double slide viewing as cytology quality improvement initiative, 526
  - errors in thyroid gland fine-needle aspiration, 873
  - imprint, p53 and Ki-67 expression in surgically treated non-small cell lung cancer, prognostic significance of, immunocytochemical detection with, 425
  - review of pathology material by second pathologist, measuring value of, 737
  - workload correlation with disagreement and amendment rates in surgical pathology and nongynecologic, 809, 820
- Cytopathology, workload correlation with disagreement and amendment rates in surgical pathology and, 809, 820
- D**
- $\delta$  OD<sub>450</sub>, and extraction of bilirubin from human amniotic fluid, studies of, 771
  - Dermatitis, update in dermatopathology on, S50
  - Dermatopathology, update in, S50
  - Dermatoses
    - update in dermatopathology on, S50
    - usefulness (or lack thereof) of immunophenotyping in atypical T-cell infiltrates in diagnosis of, 727
  - Dermopathy, nephrogenic fibrosing, update in dermatopathology on, S50
  - Diagnostic accuracy
    - review of pathology material by second pathologist, measuring value of, 737
    - transthoracic fine-needle aspiration biopsy vs concurrent core needle biopsy in intrathoracic lesion diagnosis, a retrospective comparison of, 438
    - workload correlation with disagreement and amendment rates in surgical pathology and nongynecologic cytology, 809, 820
  - Diagnostic errors
    - double slide viewing as cytology quality improvement initiative, 526
    - impact of body mass index on clinically unsuspected findings as determined at postmortem examination, 127
    - in thyroid gland fine-needle aspiration, 873
    - workload correlation with disagreement and amendment rates in surgical pathology and nongynecologic cytology, 809, 820
  - Direct antiglobulin test, and laboratory evaluation and transfusion support of patients with autoimmune hemolytic anemia, S71
  - Disagreement rate, workload correlation with amendment rates and, in surgical pathology and nongynecologic cytology, 809, 820
  - DNA testing
    - Epstein-Barr virus DNA quantification, performance characteristics of two real-time polymerase chain reaction assays for, 665
    - for human papillomavirus
      - high-risk, by Hybrid Capture 2, characteristics of apparently false-negative, 223
      - negative colposcopic biopsy after positive, 413
  - Double slide viewing, as cytology quality improvement initiative, 526
  - Drug interference, spurious hemoglobin Barts caused by bilirubin, a common interference mimicking an uncommon hemoglobinopathy, 608
- E**
- Early secretory antigenic target 6 (ESAT-6), in vitro assay for interferon  $\gamma$  production in response to *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*-synthesized, evaluation of, 467
  - Ecarin clotting time, modified plasma-based assay for monitoring recombinant hirudin during cardiac surgery, 290
  - Education, curriculum content and evaluation of resident competency in clinical pathology (laboratory medicine), S3
  - Electron microscopy, binding of thyroid transcription factor-1 and hepatocyte paraffin 1 to mitochondrial proteins in hepatocytes, a molecular and immunoelectron microscopic study, 722
  - Elution, and laboratory evaluation and transfusion support of patients with autoimmune hemolytic anemia, S71
  - Emergency department, length of stay, total laboratory automation as helping eliminate laboratory as factor in, 765
  - Endometrium, exfoliated endometrial cell clusters in cervical cytologic preparations are derived from endometrial stroma and glands, 77

- Endoscopy, deep-seated lymphoma and leukemia diagnosis by endoscopic ultrasound-guided fine-needle aspiration biopsy, 703
- Enterocyte junctions, and altered expression, localization, and phosphorylation of epithelial junctional proteins in celiac disease, 502
- Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA)  
for detection of antibodies to respiratory viral antigens, complement fixation compared with two, 460  
in vitro assay for interferon  $\gamma$  production in response to *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*-synthesized peptide antigens ESAT-6 and CFP-10, evaluation of, 467
- Epidermal growth factor, expression of, and of their receptors, in bronchial epithelium of chronic obstructive pulmonary disease subjects, 184
- Epidermal growth factor receptor  
expression and gene amplification in non-small cell lung carcinoma, significance of, 860  
expression in primary colorectal adenocarcinoma predicts expression in recurrent disease, 229  
expression of epidermal growth factors and, in bronchial epithelium of chronic obstructive pulmonary disease subjects, 184
- Epithelium  
bronchial, of chronic obstructive pulmonary disease subjects, expression of epidermal growth factors and their receptors in, 184  
exfoliated endometrial cell clusters in cervical cytologic preparations are derived from endometrial stroma and glands, 77  
keratin expression profiling of transitional, in painful bladder syndrome/interstitial cystitis, 105
- Epitopes  
antibodies immunoreactive to formalin-fixed tissue antigens recognize linear protein, 82  
molecular model of antigen retrieval using peptide array, 91
- Epstein-Barr virus, DNA quantification of, performance characteristics of two real-time polymerase chain reaction assays for, 665
- Errors, diagnostic. *See* Diagnostic errors
- Erythema, necrolytic acral, update in dermatopathology on, S50
- Esophagitis, lymphocytic, a histologic subset of chronic esophagitis, 432
- Estrogen receptor  
and progesterone receptors, antibodies to, in immunohistochemical analysis of peritoneal mesothelioma and primary and secondary serous carcinoma of the peritoneum, 67  
steroid hormone receptor expression in nasopharyngeal angiofibromas, consistent expression of estrogen receptor  $\beta$ , 832
- Exfoliated endometrial cells, in cervical cytologic preparations, are derived from endometrial stroma and glands, 77
- F**
- Falling-body viscometers, S82
- $\alpha$ -Fetoprotein, and promoter hypermethylation of novel gene, *ZHX2*, in hepatocellular carcinoma, 740
- Fine-needle aspiration biopsy  
breast lesions diagnosed by percutaneous core breast biopsy and, management issues in, S124  
cytologic and architectural mimics of papillary thyroid carcinoma, diagnostic challenges in, S135  
endoscopic ultrasound-guided, for deep-seated lymphoma and leukemia diagnosis, 703  
of thyroid nodules  
errors in, 873  
repeat, in patients with initial benign cytologic results, 698  
transthoracic, vs concurrent core needle biopsy in intrathoracic lesion diagnosis, a retrospective comparison of diagnostic accuracy, 438
- Fixation, improper, in papillary thyroid carcinoma diagnosis, S136
- Flow cytometry  
antigen mapping for myeloblast phenotypic changes in myelodysplasia, CD34 and CD117 expression abnormalities are common, 884  
correlation dimension identifies B-cell immunoglobulin light chain restriction in peripheral blood flow cytometry data, 600
- D cyclins in CD5+ B-cell lymphoproliferative disorders, cyclin D1 and cyclin D2 identify diagnostic groups and cyclin D1 correlates with ZAP-70 expression in chronic lymphocytic leukemia, 241  
in germinal center B cells in Hashimoto thyroiditis, restricted  $\kappa/\lambda$  light chain ratio by, 42  
immunophenotyping by, variations in hairy cell leukemia, 251  
NK- and B-cell infiltration correlates with worse outcome in metastatic ovarian carcinoma, 451  
peripheral blood involvement by Sézary syndrome, comparison of morphologic features, TCR- $V_{\beta}$  analysis, TCR-PCR and, in qualitative and quantitative assessment of, 364
- Fluorescence resonance energy transfer, *JAK2* V617F mutation in chronic myeloproliferative disorders, identified by using melting curve analysis and, 625
- Fluorescent immunoassay, multiplexed, plasma cytokines in patients with coronary artery disease, risk factor analysis of, by, 906
- Follicular dendritic cell tumor, S95
- Foreskin, of African men with varying histories of sexually transmitted infections, HIV-1 target cells in, 386
- Formalin fixation  
antibodies immunoreactive to formalin-fixed tissue antigens recognize linear protein epitopes, 82  
molecular model of antigen retrieval using peptide array, 91
- Fractals, correlation dimension identifies B-cell immunoglobulin light chain restriction in peripheral blood flow cytometry data, 600
- Frozen section, in papillary thyroid carcinoma diagnosis, S136
- G**
- Galectin-3, and coexistent anaplastic and differentiated thyroid carcinoma, an immunohistochemical study, 399
- Gastroesophageal reflux, and lymphocytic esophagitis, 432
- Gene amplification, EGFR protein expression and, in non-small cell lung carcinoma, significance of, 860
- Genetic testing, iron binding saturation and genotypic testing for hereditary hemochromatosis in patients with liver disease, 236
- Glomerular basement membrane, in anti-glomerular basement membrane glomerulonephritis, a morphologic study of 80 cases, 445

- Glomerulonephritis, anti-glomerular basement membrane, a morphologic study of 80 cases, 445
- Goodpasture syndrome, anti-glomerular basement membrane glomerulonephritis and, 445
- Gram stain, competency assessment, 2-year study in 40 clinical laboratories, 28
- Gynecologic tract, myeloid sarcoma involving, report of 11 cases and review of the literature, 783

## H

- Hashimoto thyroiditis, restricted  $\kappa/\lambda$  light chain ratio by flow cytometry in germinal center B cells in, 42
- Heart
  - modified plasma-based ecarin clotting time assay for monitoring recombinant hirudin during cardiac surgery, 290
  - transplantation, ABO-incompatible, S87
- Hemangiopericytoma, immunohistochemical staining for claudin-1 can help distinguish meningiomas from histologic mimics, 203
- Hematology. *See also* Automated hematology analyzers
  - curriculum content and evaluation of resident competency in clinical pathology (laboratory medicine), S15
- Hemochromatosis, hereditary, iron binding saturation and genotypic testing for, in patients with liver disease, 236
- Hemoglobin Barts, spurious, caused by bilirubin, a common interference mimicking an uncommon hemoglobinopathy, 608
- Hemoglobinopathies, spurious hemoglobin Barts caused by bilirubin, a common interference mimicking an uncommon, 608
- Hemolysis, and laboratory evaluation and transfusion support of patients with autoimmune hemolytic anemia, S71
- Hemolytic disease of the newborn, and extraction of bilirubin from human amniotic fluid, studies of, 771
- Hepatitis B virus, surface antigen mutants, analytic sensitivity and mutant detection capability of six assays for, 748
- Hepatocyte paraffin 1, binding of thyroid transcription factor-1 and, to mitochondrial proteins in hepatocytes, a molecular and immunoelectron microscopic study, 722
- Hepatocytes, binding of thyroid transcription factor-1 and hepatocyte paraffin 1 to mitochondrial proteins in, a molecular and immunoelectron microscopic study, 722
- HFE, and iron binding saturation and genotypic testing for hereditary hemochromatosis in patients with liver disease, 236
- Hidradenitis, idiopathic recurrent palmoplantar, update in dermatopathology on, S58
- Hirudin therapy, modified plasma-based ecarin clotting time assay for monitoring recombinant hirudin during cardiac surgery, 290
- hMLH1, and cost-effective algorithm for hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer detection, 813, 823
- Hodgkin disease, MAL is expressed in a subset of, and identifies a population of patients with poor prognosis, 776
- Human immunodeficiency virus infection, HIV-1 target cells in foreskins of African men with varying histories of sexually transmitted infections, 386
- Human papillomavirus
  - characteristics of apparently false-negative Digene Hybrid Capture 2 high-risk HPV testing, 223
  - negative colposcopic biopsy after positive DNA testing for, 413
- Hyalinizing trabecular tumor
  - as mimic of papillary thyroid carcinoma, S135
  - primary spindle cell lesions of the thyroid gland, S95
- Hybrid Capture 2
  - characteristics of apparently false-negative high-risk human papillomavirus testing by, 223
  - negative colposcopic biopsy after positive human papillomavirus DNA testing, 413
- 25-Hydroxyvitamin D, quantification of serum 25-hydroxyvitamin D<sub>2</sub> and D<sub>3</sub> using HPLC-tandem mass spectrometry and reference intervals for diagnosis of vitamin D deficiency, 914
- Hypermethylation, promoter
  - and cost-effective algorithm for hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer detection, 813, 823
  - of novel gene, ZHX2, in hepatocellular carcinoma, 740
- Hyperplasia, atypical lobular, diagnosed by fine-needle aspiration and percutaneous core breast biopsy, management issues in, S124
- Hyperviscosity syndrome, and clinical laboratory measurement of serum, plasma, and blood viscosity, S78

## I

- IgG, in anti-glomerular basement membrane glomerulonephritis, a morphologic study of 80 cases, 445
- Ileum, isolated erosions in patients with bowel habits, follow-up study of 28 patients, 838
- Immunoassay. *See also* Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA); Fluorescent immunoassay
  - for CA 15-3, performance characteristics of seven automated, 752
  - for CA 125, performance characteristics of seven automated, 921
  - for hepatitis B surface antigen mutants, analytic sensitivity and mutant detection capability of six, 748
- Immunocytochemistry
  - exfoliated endometrial cell clusters in cervical cytologic preparations are derived from endometrial stroma and glands, 77
  - p53 and Ki-67 expression in surgically treated non-small cell lung cancer, prognostic significance of, immunocytochemical detection with imprint cytology, 425
- Immunogenetics, curriculum content and evaluation of resident competency in clinical pathology (laboratory medicine), S25
- Immunoglobulin light chains. *See also* Light chain ratio
  - correlation dimension identifies B-cell light chain restriction in peripheral blood flow cytometry data, 600
- Immunohistochemistry
  - abnormal  $\beta$ -catenin and reduced axin expression are associated with poor differentiation and progression in non-small cell lung cancer, 534
  - analysis of peritoneal mesothelioma and primary and secondary serous carcinoma of the peritoneum, antibodies to estrogen and progesterone receptors are useful, 67
  - antibodies immunoreactive to formalin-fixed tissue antigens recognize linear protein epitopes, 82
  - cathepsin K is selectively expressed in stroma of lung adenocarcinoma but not in bronchioalveolar carcinoma, a useful marker of invasive growth, 847
  - caveolin-1 in differentiating chromophobe renal cell carcinoma from renal oncocytoma, 392
  - claudin-1 can help distinguish meningiomas from histologic mimics, 203

- coexistent anaplastic and differentiated thyroid carcinoma, 399  
 comparison of stain quality in conventional rapid microwave processed tissues, 176  
 cytoplasmic staining of TTF-1 in differential diagnosis of hepatocellular carcinoma vs cholangiocarcinoma and metastatic carcinoma of the liver, 519  
 in differential diagnosis between large cell neuroendocrine carcinoma and small cell carcinoma by tissue array analysis with a large antibody panel, 675  
 E-cadherin and  $\alpha$ -,  $\beta$ -,  $\gamma$ -catenin expression in bladder cancer patients, 119  
 elevated serum levels of vascular endothelial growth factor are associated with tumor-associated macrophages in primary breast cancer, 111  
 epidermal growth factor receptor expression in primary colorectal adenocarcinoma predicts expression in recurrent disease, 229  
 hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer detection, cost-effective algorithm for, 813, 823  
 HIV-1 target cells in foreskins of African men with varying histories of sexually transmitted infections, 386  
 MDM2 and CDK4 staining in soft tissue tumors, reproducibility of, 693  
 MIB-1 and MCM-2 analysis does not aid in identification of serrated colorectal polyps with abnormal proliferation, 407  
 molecular model of antigen retrieval using peptide array, 91  
 myeloid sarcoma involving gynecologic tract, report of 11 cases and review of the literature, 783  
 prostate-specific antigen, high-molecular-weight cytokeratin (clone 34 $\beta$ E12), and/or p63, as optimal panel to distinguish poorly differentiated prostate adenocarcinoma from urothelial carcinoma, 675  
 pulmonary artery sarcoma, 419  
 two cyclin D1+ subsets of plasma cell myeloma, each associated with favorable survival, 615  
 vascular endothelial growth factor expression in basal subtype of breast carcinoma, 512  
 Immunology, curriculum content and evaluation of resident competency in clinical pathology (laboratory medicine), S25  
 Immunophenotyping  
   in atypical T-cell infiltrates, usefulness (or lack thereof) of, 727  
   by flow cytometry, variations in hairy cell leukemia, 251  
 Imprint cytology, p53 and Ki-67 expression in surgically treated non-small cell lung cancer, prognostic significance of, immunocytochemical detection with, 425  
 Infection control, laboratory-based, hospital-wide, electronic marker for nosocomial infection, and future of surveillance for, 34  
 Inflammation, and plasma cytokines in patients with coronary artery disease, risk factor analysis of, by multiplexed fluorescent immunoassay, 906  
 Informatics, curriculum content and evaluation of resident competency in clinical pathology (laboratory medicine), S33  
 Innate immunity, and molecular connections between atherosclerosis and statins, 8  
 Interferon  $\gamma$ , in vitro assay for production of, in response to *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*-synthesized peptide antigens ESAT-6 and CFP-10, evaluation of, 467  
 Interleukin-8, distinct expression of, and its receptors CXCR1 and CXCR2 and their association with vessel density and aggressiveness in malignant melanoma, 209  
 Intervertebral disk, as degenerative spine disease, pathologic findings in 985 surgical specimens, 193  
 Intrathoracic lesion, transthoracic fine-needle aspiration biopsy vs concurrent core needle biopsy in diagnosis of, a retrospective comparison of diagnostic accuracy, 438  
 inv(16), coexistence of Philadelphia chromosome and, in acute and chronic myeloid leukemia, report of six cases and review of the literature, 260  
 Iron, binding saturation and genotypic testing for hereditary hemochromatosis in patients with liver disease, 236
- J**  
 JAK2 V617F mutation, in chronic myeloproliferative disorders, identified by using FRET probes and melting curve analysis, 625, 651
- K**  
 Ki-67  
   coexistent anaplastic and differentiated thyroid carcinoma, an immunohistochemical study, 399  
   in surgically treated non-small cell lung cancer, prognostic significance of expression of, immunocytochemical detection with imprint cytology, 425  
 Kidney  
   anti-glomerular basement membrane glomerulonephritis, a morphologic study of 80 cases, 445  
   caveolin-1 immunohistochemical analysis in differentiating chromophobe renal cell carcinoma from renal oncocytoma, 392  
   mucinous tubular and spindle cell carcinoma of the, with neuroendocrine differentiation, report of two cases, 99  
   multilocular cystic renal cell carcinoma, report of 45 cases of a tumor of low malignant potential, 217  
   transplantation, ABO-incompatible, S87
- L**  
 Laboratory medicine, curriculum content and evaluation of resident competency in, S3  
 Lean production, improving preanalytic processes using, 16  
 Length of stay, emergency department, total laboratory automation as helping eliminate laboratory as factor in, 765  
 Leukemia  
   acute myeloid  
     associated with variant t(8;21) detected by conventional cytogenetics and molecular studies, report of four cases and review of the literature, 267  
     with pseudo-Chédiak-Higashi anomaly exhibits a specific immunophenotype with CD2 expression, 791  
   chronic lymphocytic, correlation dimension identifies B-cell immunoglobulin light chain restriction in peripheral blood flow cytometry data, 600  
   chronic myeloid, basogranulin as novel immunohistochemical marker of basophils in normal bone marrow and patients with myeloproliferative disorders, 273



deep-seated, endoscopic ultrasound-guided fine-needle aspiration biopsy in diagnosis of, 703

hairy cell, immunophenotypic variations in, 251

myeloid, acute and chronic, coexistence of inversion 16 and Philadelphia chromosome in, report of six cases and review of the literature, 260

Leukocytes, NK- and B-cell infiltration correlates with worse outcome in metastatic ovarian carcinoma, 451

Light chain ratio

- correlation dimension identifies B-cell immunoglobulin light chain restriction in peripheral blood flow cytometry data, 600
- restricted  $\kappa/\lambda$ , in germinal center B cells in Hashimoto thyroiditis, by flow cytometry, 42

Liley Prognostication Chart, and extraction of bilirubin from human amniotic fluid, studies of, 771

Liquid-based cytology, cervicovaginal flora, comparison of conventional Pap smears and liquid-based thin-layer preparation, 855

Liver

- binding of thyroid transcription factor-1 and hepatocyte paraffin 1 to mitochondrial proteins in hepatocytes, a molecular and immunoelectron microscopic study, 722
- biopsy specimens, systematic review of quality of, 710
- carcinoma
  - cytoplasmic staining of thyroid transcription factor-1 in differential diagnosis of hepatocellular carcinoma vs cholangiocarcinoma and metastatic, 519
  - promoter hypermethylation of novel gene, *ZHX2*, in hepatocellular, 740
- iron binding saturation and genotypic testing for hereditary hemochromatosis in patients with disease of, 236
- transplantation, ABO-incompatible, S87

Lobular carcinoma in situ, diagnosed by fine-needle aspiration and percutaneous core breast biopsy, management issues in, S124

Lung. *See also* Lung neoplasms

- detection of antibodies to respiratory viral antigens, complement fixation and two enzyme-linked immunosorbent assays compared, 460
- expression of epidermal growth factors and their receptors in bronchial epithelium of chronic obstructive pulmonary disease subjects, 184
- transplantation, ABO-incompatible, S87

Lung neoplasms

- cathepsin K is selectively expressed in stroma of adenocarcinoma but not in bronchioalveolar carcinoma, a useful marker of invasive growth, 847
- immunohistochemical differential diagnosis between large cell neuroendocrine carcinoma and small cell carcinoma by tissue array analysis with a large antibody panel, 675
- non-small cell
  - abnormal  $\beta$ -catenin and reduced axin expression are associated with poor differentiation and progression in, 534
  - EGFR protein expression and gene amplification in, significance of, 860
  - surgically treated, prognostic significance of p53 and Ki-67 expression in, immunocytochemical detection with imprint cytology, 425

Lupus erythematosus, turgid, update in dermatopathology on, S50

Lymph nodes, in colorectal carcinoma, the Poisson probability paradigm, 866

Lymphocytes, lymphocytic esophagitis, a histologic subset of chronic esophagitis, 432

Lymphoma

- ALK-positive anaplastic large cell, with primary bone involvement in children, 57
- CD8+ lymphomatoid papulosis, and its differential diagnosis, 490
- correlation dimension identifies B-cell immunoglobulin light chain restriction in peripheral blood flow cytometry data, 600
- cutaneous T-cell, usefulness (or lack thereof) of immunophenotyping in atypical T-cell infiltrates, 727
- deep-seated, endoscopic ultrasound-guided fine-needle aspiration biopsy in diagnosis of, 703
- MAL is expressed in a subset of Hodgkin lymphoma, and identifies a population of patients with poor prognosis, 776
- primary cutaneous marginal zone B-cell, S38

Lymphoproliferative disorders

- B-cell, correlation dimension identifies B-cell immunoglobulin light chain restriction in peripheral blood flow cytometry data, 600
- CD5+ B-cell, D cyclins in, cyclin D1 and cyclin D2 identify diagnostic groups and cyclin D1 correlates with ZAP-70 expression in chronic lymphocytic leukemia, 241
- CD8+ lymphomatoid papulosis, and its differential diagnosis, 490
- posttransplantation, Epstein-Barr virus-associated, performance characteristics of two real-time polymerase chain reaction assays for DNA quantitation, 665

## M

Macrophages, tumor-associated, elevated serum levels of vascular endothelial growth factor are associated with, in primary breast cancer, 111

MAL, as expressed in a subset of Hodgkin lymphoma, and identifies a population of patients with poor prognosis, 776

Management, and curriculum content and evaluation of resident competency in clinical pathology (laboratory medicine), S31

Mass spectrometry, HPLC-tandem, for quantification of serum 25-hydroxyvitamin D<sub>2</sub> and D<sub>3</sub> for diagnosis of vitamin D deficiency, 914

MCM-2, and MIB-1 immunohistochemical analysis does not aid in identification of serrated colorectal polyps with abnormal proliferation, 407

MDM2, and CDK4 staining in soft tissue tumors, reproducibility of, 693

Medullary thyroid carcinoma, S95

Melanoma, malignant, distinct expression of CXCL8 and its receptors CXCR1 and CXCR2 and their association with vessel density and aggressiveness in, 209

Melting analysis

- high-resolution, cytochrome P-450 2C9 alleles \*1, \*2, and \*3 detection and identification by, 584
- JAK2 V617F mutation in chronic myeloproliferative disorders, identified by using FRET probes and, 625, 651

Meningioma, immunohistochemical staining for claudin-1 can help distinguish histologic mimics from, 203

Mesothelioma, peritoneal, immunohistochemical analysis of, and primary and secondary serous carcinoma of the peritoneum,



- antibodies to estrogen and progesterone receptors are useful, 67
- Metalloproteinases, and vascular endothelial growth factor expression in basal subtype of breast carcinoma, 512
- Metastasis
- distinct expression of CXCL8 and its receptors CXCR1 and CXCR2 and their association with vessel density and aggressiveness in malignant melanoma, 209
  - epidermal growth factor receptor expression in primary colorectal adenocarcinoma predicts expression in recurrent disease, 229
  - lymph nodes in colorectal carcinoma, the Poisson probability paradigm, 866
  - NK- and B-cell infiltration correlates with worse outcome in metastatic ovarian carcinoma, 451
- Methylation, promoter
- and cost-effective algorithm for hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer detection, 813, 823
  - of novel gene, *ZHX2*, in hepatocellular carcinoma, 740
- Methylation-sensitive restriction fingerprinting, and promoter hypermethylation of novel gene, *ZHX2*, in hepatocellular carcinoma, 740
- MIB-1, and MCM-2 immunohistochemical analysis does not aid in identification of serrated colorectal polyps with abnormal proliferation, 407
- Microbiology, curriculum content and evaluation of resident competency in clinical pathology (laboratory medicine), S19
- Microsatellite instability
- cost-effective algorithm for hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer detection, 813, 823
  - small colonic microsatellite unstable adenocarcinomas and high-grade epithelial dysplasias in sessile serrated adenoma polypectomy specimens, study of eight cases, 132
- Microwave, comparison of immunohistochemical stain quality in conventional rapid microwave processed tissues, 176
- Molecular diagnosis
- acute myeloid leukemia associated with variant t(8;21) detected by conventional cytogenetics and, report of four cases and review of the literature, 267
  - biogrouping of pathogenic *Yersinia enterocolitica*, a diagnostic PCR assay with histologic correlation, 654, 658
  - cost-effective algorithm for hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer detection, 813, 823
  - curriculum content and evaluation of resident competency in clinical pathology (laboratory medicine), S29
  - innate immune molecular connections between atherosclerosis and statins, 8
- Monoclonal antibodies
- antibodies immunoreactive to formalin-fixed tissue antigens recognize linear protein epitopes, 82
  - molecular model of antigen retrieval using peptide array, 91
- Mucinous lesions of the breast, diagnosed by fine-needle aspiration and percutaneous core breast biopsy, management issues in, S124
- Multiple myeloma
- residual disease in plasma cell myeloma in bone marrow, ancillary studies in detection of, comparison of, 895
  - two cyclin D1+ subsets of plasma cell myeloma, each associated with favorable survival, identified by immunohistochemical analysis, 615
- Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, in vitro assay for interferon  $\gamma$  production in response peptide antigens ESAT-6 and CFP-10 synthesized by, evaluation of, 467
- Mycosis fungoides, usefulness (or lack thereof) of immunophenotyping in atypical T-cell infiltrates in diagnosis of, 727
- Myelodysplastic syndrome, myeloblast phenotypic changes in, CD34 and CD117 expression abnormalities are common, 884
- Myeloproliferative disorders
- basogranulin as novel immunohistochemical marker of basophils in normal bone marrow and patients with, 273
- chronic
- JAK2* V617F mutation in, identified by using FRET probes and melting curve analysis, 625, 651
  - with the t(5;12)(q33;p13), clonal evolution as associated with blast crisis, 49
- Myocardial infarction, and plasma cytokines in patients with coronary artery disease, risk factor analysis of, by multiplexed fluorescent immunoassay, 906
- ## N
- Nasopharyngeal angiofibroma, steroid hormone receptor expression in, consistent expression of estrogen receptor  $\beta$ , 832
- Needle biopsy. *See* Core needle biopsy; Fine-needle aspiration biopsy
- Neoplasm recurrence, local, epidermal growth factor receptor expression in primary colorectal adenocarcinoma predicts expression in recurrent disease, 229
- Neovascularization, and degenerative spine disease, pathologic findings in 985 surgical specimens, 193
- Neuroendocrine differentiation, mucinous tubular and spindle cell carcinoma of the kidney with, report of two cases, 99
- Neuron-specific enolase, and ALK-positive anaplastic large cell lymphoma, with primary bone involvement in children, 57
- Neutrophilic dermatosis of the dorsal hands, update in dermatopathology on, S50
- NK cells, B- and NK-cell infiltration correlates with worse outcome in metastatic ovarian carcinoma, 451
- Nosocomial infections, laboratory-based, hospital-wide, electronic marker for, 34
- ## O
- Obesity, impact of body mass index on clinically unsuspected findings as determined at postmortem examination, 127
- Oncocytoma, renal, caveolin-1 immunohistochemical analysis in differentiating chromophobe renal cell carcinoma from, 392
- Osteosarcoma, anatomic and histologic variants of, 555
- Ovarian carcinoma
- NK- and B-cell infiltration correlates with worse outcome in metastatic, 451
  - performance characteristics of seven automated CA 125 assays, 921
- Overnutrition, impact of body mass index on clinically unsuspected findings as determined at postmortem examination, 127

## P

- p53  
coexistent anaplastic and differentiated thyroid carcinoma, an immunohistochemical study, 399  
and elevated serum levels of vascular endothelial growth factor are associated with tumor-associated macrophages in primary breast cancer, 111  
in surgically treated non-small cell lung cancer, prognostic significance of expression of, immunocytochemical detection with imprint cytology, 425
- p63, prostate-specific antigen, high-molecular-weight cytokeratin (clone 34 $\beta$ E12), and/or, as optimal immunohistochemical panel to distinguish poorly differentiated prostate adenocarcinoma from urothelial carcinoma, 675
- Painful bladder syndrome/interstitial cystitis, keratin expression profiling of transitional epithelium in, 105
- Papanicolaou smear  
cervicovaginal flora, comparison of liquid-based thin-layer preparation and, 855  
exfoliated endometrial cell clusters in cervical cytologic preparations are derived from endometrial stroma and glands, 77
- Papillary lesions of the breast, diagnosed by fine-needle aspiration and percutaneous core breast biopsy, management issues in, S124
- Papillary thyroid carcinoma  
cytologic and architectural mimics of, diagnostic challenges in fine-needle aspiration and surgical pathology specimens, S135  
primary spindle cell lesions of the thyroid gland, S95
- Papulosis, CD8+ lymphomatoid, and its differential diagnosis, 490
- Parakeratosis, granular, update in dermatopathology on, S50
- Pathology assistants, recommendations for supervision of, 171
- Patient safety  
critical diagnoses (critical values) in anatomic pathology, 815  
double slide viewing as cytology quality improvement initiative, 526  
errors in thyroid gland fine-needle aspiration, 873  
laboratory-based, hospital-wide, electronic marker for nosocomial infection, 34  
reporting of critical values at large academic medical center, analysis of, 758
- Peptide antigens, ESAT-6 and CFP-10, in vitro assay for interferon  $\gamma$  production in response to *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*-synthesized, evaluation of, 467
- Peptide array, molecular model of antigen retrieval using, 91
- Peripheral blood  
comparison of morphologic features, flow cytometry, TCR-V $\beta$  analysis, and TCR-PCR in qualitative and quantitative assessment of involvement by Sézary syndrome in, 364  
correlation dimension identifies B-cell immunoglobulin light chain restriction in flow cytometry data from, 600
- Peripheral nerve sheath tumors, S95
- Peritoneum, immunohistochemical analysis of peritoneal mesothelioma and primary and secondary serous carcinoma of the, antibodies to estrogen and progesterone receptors are useful, 67
- Pharmacogenomics, and cytochrome P-450 2C9 alleles \*1, \*2, and \*3 detection and identification by high-resolution melting curve analysis of PCR amplicons, 584
- Philadelphia chromosome, coexistence of inversion 16 and, in acute and chronic myeloid leukemia, report of six cases and review of the literature, 260
- Phosphorylation, tyrosine, altered expression, localization, and, of epithelial junctional proteins in celiac disease, 502
- Plasma  
modified plasma-based ecarin clotting time assay for monitoring recombinant hirudin during cardiac surgery, 290  
viscosity of, clinical laboratory measurement of, S78
- Plasma exchange, rituximab can be combined with daily, to achieve effective B-cell depletion and clinical improvement in acute autoimmune thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura, 592
- Platelet activation, effects of marathon running on, direct evidence for in vivo, 296
- Platelets, high fluorescent platelet fraction percentage in thrombocytopenia, clinical evaluation of, 282
- Point-of-care testing, curriculum content and evaluation of resident competency in clinical pathology (laboratory medicine), S14
- Poisson probability density function, and lymph nodes in colorectal carcinoma, 866
- Polymerase chain reaction  
cytochrome P-450 2C9 alleles \*1, \*2, and \*3 detection and identification by high-resolution melting curve analysis of PCR amplicons, 584  
JAK2 V617F mutation in chronic myeloproliferative disorders, identified by using FRET probes and melting curve analysis, 625, 651  
for molecular biogrouping of pathogenic *Yersinia enterocolitica*, with histologic correlation, 654, 658  
real-time, for Epstein-Barr virus DNA quantification, performance characteristics of two, 665  
T-cell receptor, peripheral blood involvement by Sézary syndrome, comparison of morphologic features, flow cytometry, TCR-V $\beta$  analysis and, in qualitative and quantitative assessment of, 364
- Polyps  
serrated colorectal, with abnormal proliferation, MIB-1 and MCM-2 immunohistochemical analysis does not aid in identification of, 407  
serrated pathways and APC (conventional)-type colorectal, molecular-morphologic correlations, genetic pathways, and implications for classification, 146  
small colonic microsatellite unstable adenocarcinomas and high-grade epithelial dysplasias in sessile serrated adenoma polypectomy specimens, study of eight cases, 132
- Portal tracts, in liver biopsy specimens, 710
- Post-fine-needle aspiration spindle cell nodules of the thyroid, S95
- Prenalytic processes, improving using lean production (Toyota Production System), 16
- Probability  
lymph nodes in colorectal carcinoma, the Poisson probability paradigm, 866  
predictive, of serum prostate-specific antigen for prostate cancer, an approach using Bayes rule, 331, 336
- Process improvement  
of preanalytic processes using lean production (Toyota Production System), 16  
total laboratory automation as helping eliminate laboratory as factor in emergency department length of stay, 765

Proficiency testing, quality of laboratory testing today, assessment of  $\sigma$  metrics for analytic quality using surveys of, and the CLIA criteria for acceptable performance, 343

#### Progesterone receptor

and estrogen receptors, antibodies to, in immunohistochemical analysis of peritoneal mesothelioma and primary and secondary serous carcinoma of the peritoneum, 67  
steroid hormone receptor expression in nasopharyngeal angiofibromas, consistent expression of estrogen receptor  $\beta$ , 832

#### Prognostic markers

E-cadherin and  $\alpha$ -,  $\beta$ -,  $\gamma$ -catenin expression in bladder cancer patients, 119  
E-cadherin status in breast cancer correlates with histologic type but not with established prognostic parameters, 377

Proliferating cell nuclear antigen, coexistent anaplastic and differentiated thyroid carcinoma, an immunohistochemical study, 399

#### Prostate cancer

predictive probability of serum prostate-specific antigen for, an approach using Bayes rule, 331, 336  
prostate-specific antigen, high-molecular-weight cytokeratin (clone 34 $\beta$ E12), and/or p63, as optimal immunohistochemical panel to distinguish poorly differentiated prostate adenocarcinoma from urothelial carcinoma, 675

#### Prostate-specific antigen

and high-molecular-weight cytokeratin (clone 34 $\beta$ E12), and/or p63, as optimal immunohistochemical panel to distinguish poorly differentiated prostate adenocarcinoma from urothelial carcinoma, 675  
predictive probability of serum, for prostate cancer, an approach using Bayes rule, 331, 336

#### Proteins

antibodies immunoreactive to formalin-fixed tissue antigens recognize linear protein epitopes, 82  
molecular model of antigen retrieval using peptide array, 91

Pseudo-Chédiak-Higashi anomaly, acute myeloid leukemia with, exhibits a specific immunophenotype with CD2 expression, 791

Pseudochoylous effusion, cholesterol crystals in, causing falsely elevated automated cell count, 358

Pulmonary artery, sarcoma of, clinicopathologic and immunohistochemical study of 12 cases, 419

Pulmonary disease, chronic obstructive, expression of epidermal growth factors and their receptors in bronchial epithelium of subjects with, 184

Pure protein derivative (PPD) skin test, in vitro assay for interferon  $\gamma$  production in response to *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*-synthesized peptide antigens ESAT-6 and CFP-10 compared with, 467

Pustulosis, acute generalized exanthematous, update in dermatopathology on, S50

## Q

#### Quality assurance

double slide viewing as cytology quality improvement initiative, 526

errors in thyroid gland fine-needle aspiration, 873

quality of laboratory testing today, assessment of  $\sigma$  metrics for analytic quality using proficiency testing surveys and the CLIA criteria for acceptable performance, 343

review of pathology material by second pathologist, measuring value of, 737

## R

Receptors, interleukin-8, distinct expression of CXCL8 and CXCR1 and CXCR2 and their association with vessel density and aggressiveness in malignant melanoma, 209

Reference intervals, for quantification of serum 25-hydroxyvitamin D<sub>2</sub> and D<sub>3</sub> for diagnosis of vitamin D deficiency, 914

Repeat testing, thyroid nodule fine-needle aspiration in patients with initial benign cytologic results, 698

Reporting, of critical values, at large academic medical center, analysis of, 758

Residency programs, and curriculum content and evaluation of resident competency in clinical pathology (laboratory medicine), S3

Residual disease, in plasma cell myeloma in bone marrow, ancillary studies in detection of, comparison of, 895

Respiratory viruses, detection of antibodies to antigens of, complement fixation compared with two enzyme-linked immunosorbent assays, 460

Riedel thyroiditis, as primary spindle cell lesion of the thyroid gland, S95

Risk factor analysis, of plasma cytokines in patients with coronary artery disease, by multiplexed fluorescent immunoassay, 906

Rituximab, as combinable with daily plasma exchange to achieve effective B-cell depletion and clinical improvement in acute autoimmune thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura, 592

Rotational viscometers, S83

Running, marathon, effects on platelet activation, direct evidence for in vivo, 296

## S

Safety. *See* Patient safety

#### Sarcoma

myeloid, involving gynecologic tract, report of 11 cases and review of the literature, 783

pulmonary artery, clinicopathologic and immunohistochemical study of 12 cases, 419

reproducibility of MDM2 and CDK4 staining in soft tissue tumors, 693

Schwannoma, immunohistochemical staining for claudin-1 can help distinguish meningiomas from histologic mimics, 203

Second opinions, review of pathology material by second pathologist, measuring value of, 737

Serum viscosity, clinical laboratory measurement of, S78

Sézary syndrome, comparison of morphologic features, flow cytometry, TCR-V $\beta$  analysis, and TCR-PCR in qualitative and quantitative assessment of peripheral blood involvement by, 364  
 $\sigma$  metrics, assessment of, for analytic quality using proficiency testing surveys and the CLIA criteria for acceptable performance, 343

SLC5A8 gene, and serrated pathways and APC (conventional)-type colorectal polyps, molecular-morphologic correlations, genetic pathways, and implications for classification, 146

Soft tissue tumors, reproducibility of MDM2 and CDK4 staining in, 693

Solitary fibrous tumor  
immunohistochemical staining for claudin-1 can help distinguish meningiomas from histologic mimics, 203  
primary spindle cell lesions of the thyroid gland, S95  
Spindle cells, primary spindle cell lesions of the thyroid gland, an overview, S95  
Spindle epithelial tumor with thymus-like differentiation, S95  
Spine, degenerative disease of, pathologic findings in 985 surgical specimens, 193  
Squamous intraepithelial lesion, and characteristics of apparently false-negative Digene Hybrid Capture 2 high-risk HPV testing, 223  
Statins, innate immune molecular connections between atherosclerosis and, 8  
Steroid hormone receptors, expression in nasopharyngeal angiofibromas, consistent expression of estrogen receptor  $\beta$ , 832  
Stroma, endometrial, exfoliated endometrial cell clusters in cervical cytologic preparations are derived from endometrial glands and, 77  
Supervision, of pathology assistants, recommendations for, 171  
Surface antigen mutants, hepatitis B, analytic sensitivity and mutant detection capability of six assays for, 748  
Surgical pathology  
critical values in, 815  
cytologic and architectural mimics of papillary thyroid carcinoma, diagnostic challenges in, S135  
review of pathology material by second pathologist, measuring value of, 737  
workload correlation with disagreement and amendment rates in nongynecologic cytology and, 809, 820  
Synovial cyst, and degenerative spine disease, pathologic findings in 985 surgical specimens, 193

# T

Targeted therapeutics, epidermal growth factor receptor expression in primary colorectal adenocarcinoma predicts expression in recurrent disease, 229  
T-cell receptor  $V_{\beta}$  analysis, comparison of morphologic features, flow cytometry, TCR-PCR, and, in qualitative and quantitative assessment of peripheral blood involvement by Sézary syndrome, 364  
T cells, usefulness (or lack thereof) of immunophenotyping in atypical T-cell infiltrates, 727  
Thin-layer preparations, cervicovaginal flora, comparison of conventional Pap smears and liquid-based, 855  
Thrombin, and modified plasma-based ecarin clotting time assay for monitoring recombinant hirudin during cardiac surgery, 290  
Thrombocytopenia, high fluorescent platelet fraction percentage in, clinical evaluation of, 282  
Thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura, idiopathic, acute autoimmune, rituximab can be combined with daily plasma exchange to achieve effective B-cell depletion and clinical improvement in, 592  
Thymoma, classification of, current status and future trends, 542  
Thymus, thymoma classification, current status and future trends, 542  
Thyroiditis  
chronic lymphocytic, as mimic of papillary thyroid carcinoma, S135

Hashimoto, restricted  $\kappa/\lambda$  light chain ratio by flow cytometry in germinal center B cells in, 42  
Riedel, as primary spindle cell lesion of the thyroid gland, S95  
Thyroid neoplasms  
carcinoma  
coexistent anaplastic and differentiated, an immunohistochemical study, 399  
cytologic and architectural mimics of papillary, diagnostic challenges in fine-needle aspiration and surgical pathology specimens, S135  
primary spindle cell lesions of the thyroid gland, an overview, S95  
Thyroid nodule  
errors in thyroid gland fine-needle aspiration, 873  
repeat fine-needle aspiration in patients with initial benign cytologic results, 698  
Thyroid transcription factor-1  
binding of hepatocyte paraffin 1 and, to mitochondrial proteins in hepatocytes, a molecular and immunoelectron microscopic study, 722  
in differential diagnosis of hepatocellular carcinoma vs cholangiocarcinoma and metastatic carcinoma of the liver, 519  
Tight junctions, immunohistochemical staining for claudin-1 can help distinguish meningiomas from histologic mimics, 203  
Tissue inhibitors of metalloproteinases, and vascular endothelial growth factor expression in basal subtype of breast carcinoma, 512  
Tissue microarray  
immunohistochemical differential diagnosis between large cell neuroendocrine carcinoma and small cell carcinoma by, with a large antibody panel, 675  
MAL is expressed in a subset of Hodgkin lymphoma, and identifies a population of patients with poor prognosis, 776  
MDM2 and CDK4 staining in soft tissue tumors, reproducibility of, 693  
Tissue processing, comparison of immunohistochemical stain quality in conventional rapid microwave processed tissues, 176  
Toll-like receptors, innate immune molecular connections between atherosclerosis and statins, 8  
Toyota Production System, improving preanalytic processes using, 16  
Training, curriculum content and evaluation of resident competency in clinical pathology (laboratory medicine), S3  
Transfusion  
curriculum content and evaluation of resident competency in clinical pathology (laboratory medicine), S19  
and laboratory evaluation and transfusion support of patients with autoimmune hemolytic anemia, S71  
Transplantation, solid-organ, ABO-incompatible, S87  
*Trichomonas*, comparison of conventional Pap smears and liquid-based thin-layer preparation for detection of, 855  
t(5;12)(q33;p13) translocation, chronic myeloproliferative diseases with, clonal evolution as associated with blast crisis, 49  
t(8;21)(q22;q22) translocation, acute myeloid leukemia associated with variant t(8;21) detected by conventional cytogenetics and molecular studies, report of four cases and review of the literature, 267  
t(9;22) translocation, coexistence of inversion 16 and Philadelphia chromosome in acute and chronic myeloid leukemia, report of six cases and review of the literature, 260

Tuberculin skin test, in vitro assay for interferon  $\gamma$  production in response to *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*-synthesized peptide antigens ESAT-6 and CFP-10 compared with, 467

Tube-type (capillary) viscometers, S81

Turnaround time

comparison of immunohistochemical stain quality in conventional rapid microwave processed tissues, 176

improving preanalytic processes using lean production (Toyota Production System), 16

total laboratory automation as helping eliminate laboratory as factor in emergency department length of stay, 765

Tyrosine phosphorylation, altered expression, localization, and, of epithelial junctional proteins in celiac disease, 502

## U

Ulcers, aphthoid, and isolated ileal erosions in patients with bowel habits, follow-up study of 28 patients, 838

Ultrasound, deep-seated lymphoma and leukemia diagnosis by endoscopic ultrasound-guided fine-needle aspiration biopsy, 703

Undifferentiated (anaplastic) thyroid carcinoma, S95

Uterus, myeloid sarcoma involving gynecologic tract, report of 11 cases and review of the literature, 783

## V

Vascular endothelial growth factor

elevated serum levels of, are associated with tumor-associated macrophages in primary breast cancer, 111

expression in basal subtype of breast carcinoma, 512

Viscosity, serum, plasma, and blood, clinical laboratory measurement of, S78

Vitamin D deficiency, quantification of serum 25-hydroxyvitamin D<sub>2</sub> and D<sub>3</sub> using HPLC-tandem mass spectrometry and reference intervals for diagnosis of, 914

## W

Warfarin, and cytochrome P-450 2C9 alleles \*1, \*2, and \*3 detection and identification by high-resolution melting curve analysis of PCR amplicons, 584

Western blot analysis, and binding of thyroid transcription factor-1 and hepatocyte paraffin 1 to mitochondrial proteins in hepatocytes, a molecular and immunoelectron microscopic study, 722

Wingless/int (WNT) signaling pathway, abnormal b-catenin and reduced axin expression are associated with poor differentiation and progression in non-small cell lung cancer, 534

Workload, correlation with disagreement and amendment rates in surgical pathology and nongynecologic cytology, 809, 820

## Y

*Yersinia enterocolitica*, molecular biogrouping of pathogenic, a diagnostic PCR assay with histologic correlation, 654, 658

## Z

ZAP-70, D cyclins in CD5+ B-cell lymphoproliferative disorders, cyclin D1 and cyclin D2 identify diagnostic groups and cyclin D1 correlates with expression of, in chronic lymphocytic leukemia, 241

ZHX2 (zinc fingers and homeobox 2) gene, in hepatocellular carcinoma, promoter hypermethylation of, 740